



**SERIES NO.**  
**SDT: 39-119**



**Government of Tonga**

# STATISTICAL BULLETIN

## ON



# INTERNATIONAL ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES 2021



Statistics Department  
P.O. Box 149,  
Nuku'alofa,  
Kingdom of Tonga  
Website: [www.spc.int/prism/tonga/](http://www.spc.int/prism/tonga/)  
E-mail: [dept@stats.gov.to](mailto:dept@stats.gov.to)

**March 2022**  
Price:

## Preface

This is the twenty second bulletin of an annual migration reports produced by the Statistics Department as the main reference on a volume of overseas visitors, cruise ship passengers, yacht passengers and resident's movement to and from the Kingdom of Tonga. This bulletin covers the period of January to December 2021, includes tables providing a monthly breakdown of the data. Comparative data for previous years are also included in this bulletin. Most of the information contained in this bulletin was obtained from the Immigration Department database on international arrivals and departures.

The main purpose of collecting and compiling statistics on International Arrivals and Departures, or Migration Statistics, is to make migration data available for planners and decision-makers. Tonga has a high rate of Net Migration, with more people moving out of Tonga than arriving. Production of Migration Statistics and their components enables the Statistics Department to estimate the resident population and to produce Population Projections for the whole Kingdom.

This bulletin presents information relating to the number of arrivals and departures by sex, purpose of travel, reasons for absence, country of usual residence and country visited.

A special thanks are extended to the Immigration Department of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Trade, Customs Departments of the Ministry of Revenue Services, Airport terminal Services and Port Authority for their assistance in providing their administrative information relating to these statistics. I am also grateful particularly to my staff in the Population and Social Statistics Division who contributed to the compilation of this report.

Any suggestions that recipients of this bulletin wish to make for its future improvement will be welcomed by the Statistics Department.

  
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Dr. Viliami K Fifita

*Government Statistician*

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# 1. MAIN FEATURES

## 1.1 General

- a. Net overseas migration is the net gain or loss of population through immigration to Tonga and emigration from Tonga.
- b. Individuals are considered to be residents when they reside in Tonga for 12 months or more.
- c. For 2021, total international arrivals were 1,903 and total departures were 4,132, a net outflow of 2,229. This means that there are more persons departing the Kingdom than persons arriving for the year 2021.

## 1.2 Total International Arrivals and Departures

**Fig. 1. Total International Arrivals & Departures 2011 - 2021**

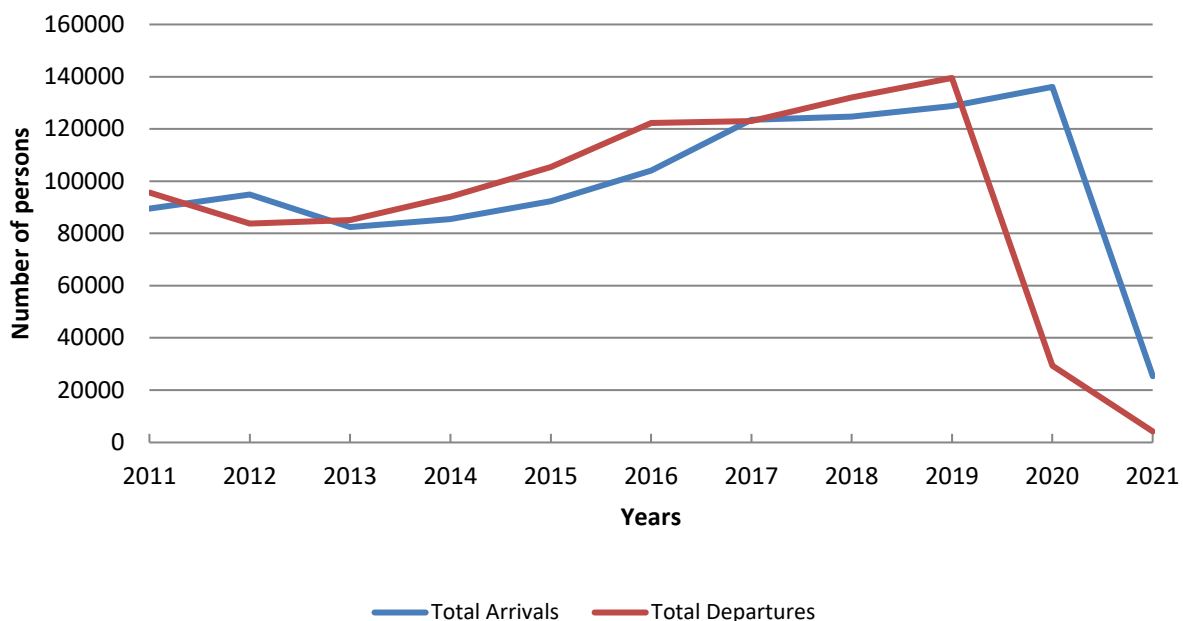


Fig 1. illustrates the total arrivals and departures to and from the Kingdom of Tonga for the years 2011 to 2021. The above graph shows a fluctuated trend from 2010 to 2013. However, negative net migration continues until 2017, arrivals slightly higher than departures. Year 2018 and 2019 shows that there were more people departed the Kingdom than arrivals. There was a very sharp decline from 2019 to 2020 and to 2021 and this was mainly due to the COVID – 19 Pandemic. There were travel restrictions and some countries continue to close their borders entirely.

### 1.3 Total International Arrivals and Departures by Annual Percentage Change

Table 1.1 Total International Arrivals and Departures 2004 - 2021

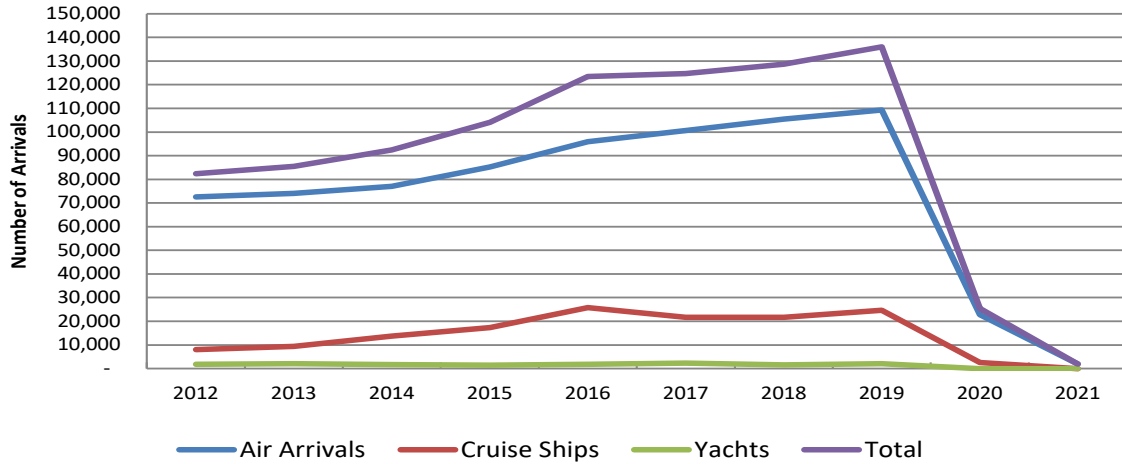
Year	Total Arrivals	% Change	Total Departures	% Change
2004	66,639	-	70,206	-
2005	76,286	14.5	73,540	4.7
2006	78,652	3.1	82,268	11.9
2007	75,587	-3.9	83,416	1.4
2008	91,128	20.6	92,890	11.4
2009	99,803	9.5	99,360	7.0
2010	89,506	-10.3	90,607	-8.8
2011	94,960	6.1	95,607	5.5
2012	82,400	-13.2	83,805	-12.3
2013	85,473	3.7	85,134	1.6
2014	92,374	8.1	94,090	10.5
2015	104,070	12.7	105,379	12.0
2016	123,462	18.6	122,266	16.0
2017	124,703	1.0	122,970	0.6
2018	128,734	3.2	132,086	7.4
2019	136,059	5.7	139,527	5.6
2020	25,382	-81.3	29,306	-79.0
2021	1,903	-92.5	4,132	-85.9

Table 1.1 shows the total arrivals or person arrived in the kingdom with the highest point in 2019 with 136,059. The largest increase in arrivals occurred from 2007 to 2008 with 21% followed 2015 to 2016 with 19%. Similarly, the total departures or persons leaving Tonga in 2019 (139,527). The year 2020 to 2021 shows the highest decline with 92.5 percent and as well as departures with a decline of 85.9 percent and this was the covid – 19 pandemic impacting on migration.

## 2. INTERNATIONAL ARRIVALS

### 2.1 International Arrivals by Transport Mode 2012 - 2021

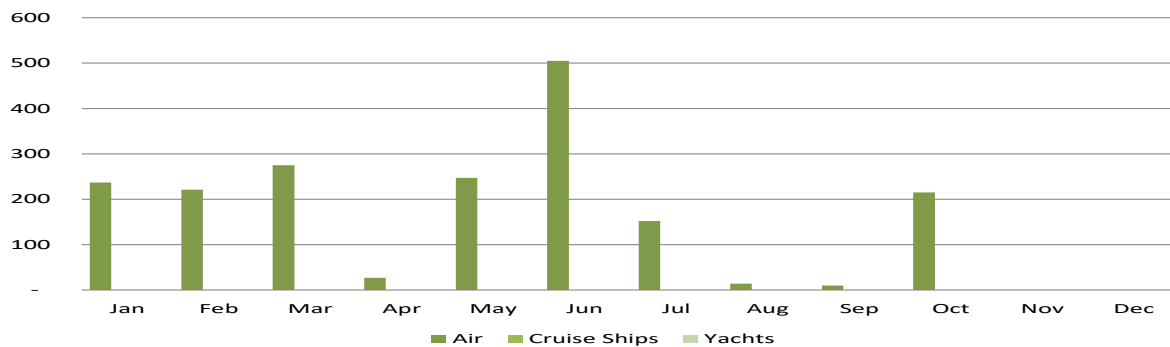
**Fig 2: International Arrivals by Transport Mode 2012 - 2021**



The above graph shows the total international arrivals to the Kingdom by transport mode for the year 2012 - 2021. It clearly shows that international air arrivals dominated the total international arrivals to the Kingdom followed by arrivals on cruise ships and yachts the least. The steep rise from 2015 to 2019 is mainly due to the dramatic increase in air arrivals as shown in the above graphs which were 85,269 in 2015, 95,930 in 2016, 100,630 in 2017, 105,474 in 2018 and 109,371 in 2019. Arrivals by Cruise ships was 17,375 in 2015, increased to 25,714 in 2016, 21,719 in 2017, 21,708 in 2018 and increase again to 24,667 in 2019. Yachts arrivals increased from 1,426 in 2015 to 1,818 in 2016, 2,354 to 2017 decline to 1,552 in 2018 and increase again to 2,021 in 2019. Again we can see that there was a steep decline from 2019 to 2020 and to 2021 and this was the same to both air and sea arrivals. This was mainly due to the covid 19 restrictions

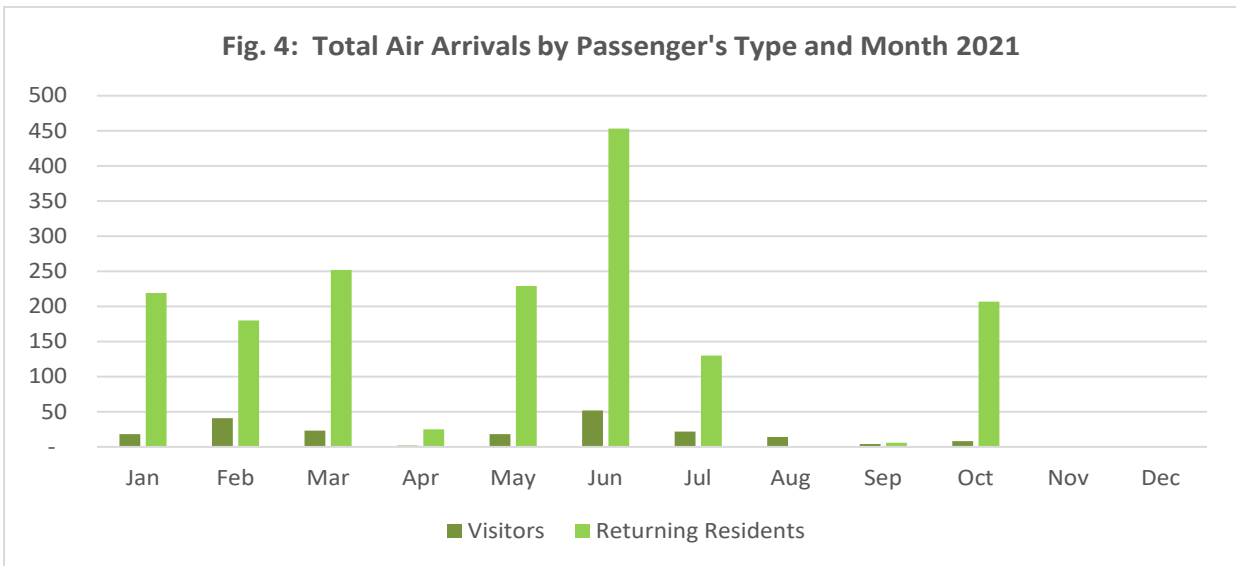
## 2.2 Total Arrivals by Transport Mode and Month 2021

**Fig. 3: Monthly Arrivals by Transport Mode 2021**



The above graph illustrates the total arrivals by transport mode and month for the year 2021. As shown in the graph above there were no passenger's arrivals in both Cruise Ships and Yachts for the whole year 2021 and this was because no cruise ships and yachts were allowed to come to the country because of the Covid 19. In November and December 2021 there were no arrivals by air to Tonga.

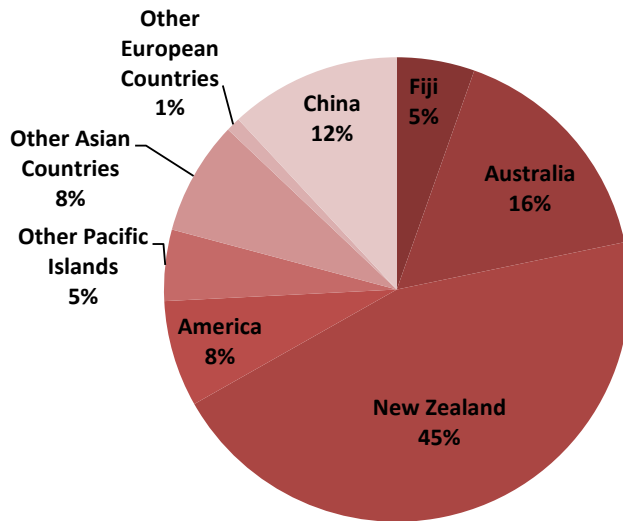
## 2.3 Total Air Arrivals by Passenger Type and Month 2021



The highest number of returning residents arrived in Tonga was in June 2021. There were no Passenger's arrivals in the month of November and December 2021. Because of the COVID - 19 restrictions no visitors were allowed to enter the country, only people who are residents of Tonga were allowed to come back to the island.

#### 2.4 Total Air Visitors by Country of Usual Residence 2021

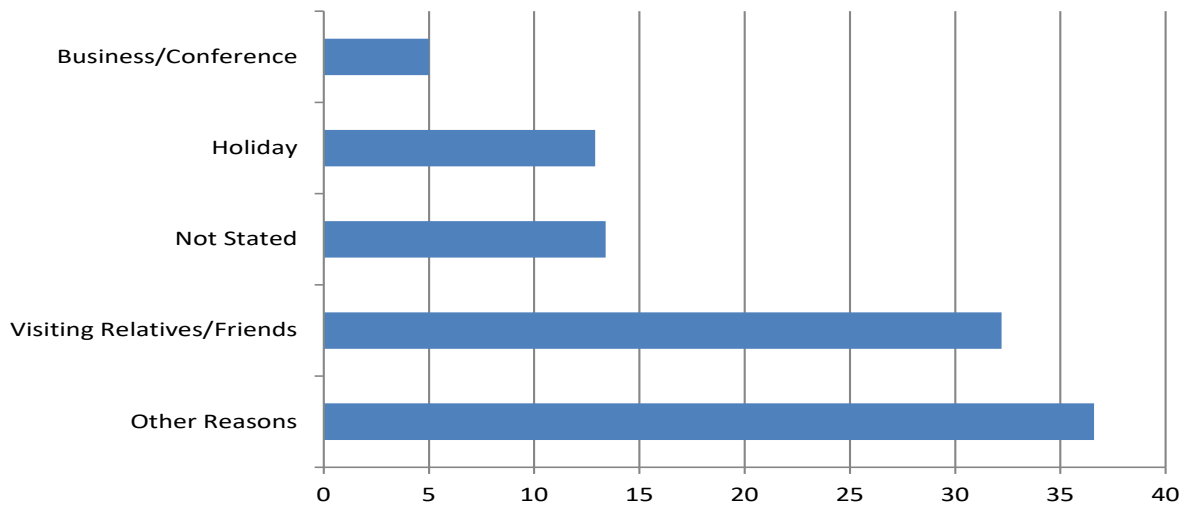
**Fig. 5: Air visitors by Country of Usual Residence for the year, 2021**



New Zealand remains as the leading country in visitors arrivals by country of usual residence accounting for 45.0% (91). This was followed by Australia with 16.3% (33) and China with 11.9% (24)

#### 2.5 Visitors Arrivals by Purpose of Visit 2021

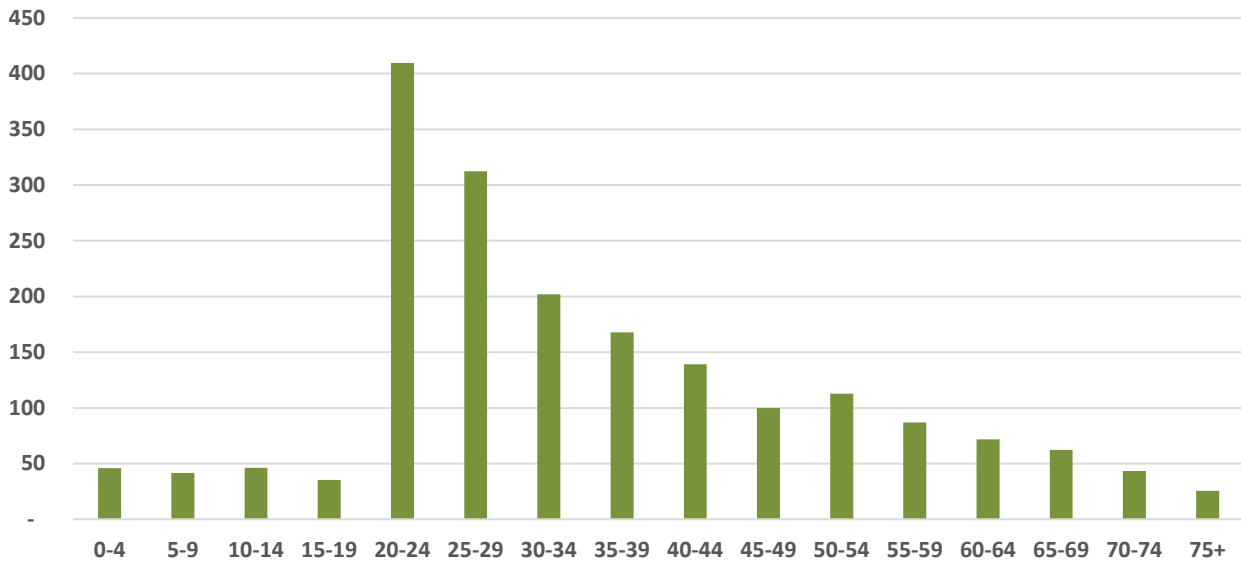




The most visitors visited to the Kingdom were here on various reasons such as employment, education etc. 36.6% (74). This was followed by 32.2% (65) who came to visit relatives/friends and those who didn't state the purpose of their visit 13.4% (27)

## 2.6 International Air Arrivals by Age Group 2021

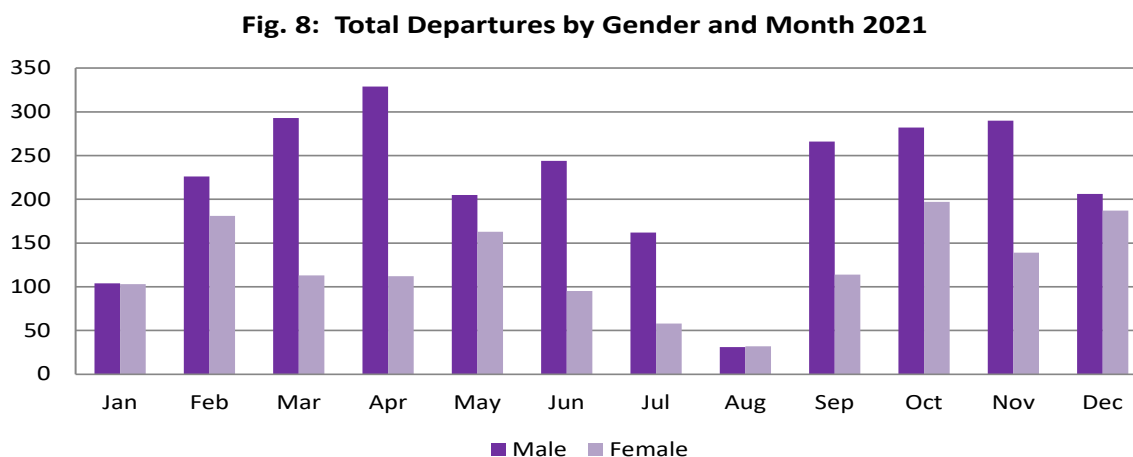
Fig. 7: Air Arrivals by Age Group - 2021



The majority of the air arrivals were in the age group of 20 – 24 (409) followed by 25 – 29 (312)

## 3. International Departures

### 3.1 Air Departures by Gender and Month 2021



The above figure shows that the lowest departures for male was in the month of August (31) followed by January (104). The highest number of departures was in the month of April with 329 for males and 197 for females in the month of October.

### 3.2 Air Departures by Country of Usual Residence, 2021

FIG. 9: AIR DEPARTURES BY COUNTRY OF USUAL RESIDENCE FOR THE YEAR

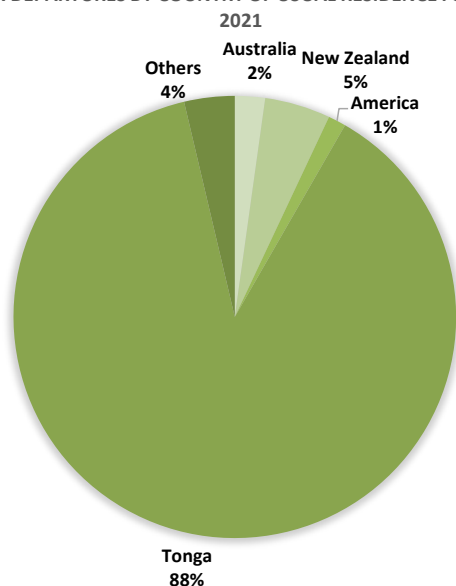


Figure 9 shows that most of the persons departing in the year 2021 were Tongan residence 3,637 (88.0%) followed by New Zealand 199 (4.8%) and Australia 91 (2.2%).

## 4 EXPLANATORY NOTES

### 4.1 PURPOSE

The purpose of this bulletin is to give an overview of total international arrivals and departures and their main social and economic characteristics.

Statistics on Overseas Arrivals and Departures related to the number of movements of travelers rather than the number of travelers (i.e. the multiple movements of individual persons during a given reference period are all counted).

#### 4.2 COVERAGE

This bulletin covers all international arrivals and departures from the Kingdom of Tonga, including yachts and those through Lupepau'u Airport and all outer islands, during 2014. Final totals of arrivals and departures are based on the reconciliation between the Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Immigration Electronic data, Customs Wharf Register and Air Terminal Services Manifest.

#### 4.3 SOURCE OF DATA

Data is extracted from the arrival and departure cards of the Immigration Department, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, and Customs vessel and yacht log book. The Statistics Department reconciles the figures from the Air Terminal Services Manifest and Ports Authority Manifest to produce final published data.

#### 4.4 DATA LIMITATIONS

Passengers on yachts and ships do not complete arrival and departure cards therefore we are unable to provide details on Age, Sex and Purpose of visit.

Due to the limitation and incomplete data, we are unable at this stage to determine whether arrivals and departures are of a long term or short term duration.

*(Note: This problem caused by incomplete arrival and departure card)*

## 5 GLOSSARY

- A Visitor is a person other than a Tongan citizen, permit holder and exempted person, who usually stays at least 24 hours in the kingdom, or who stays overnight in accommodation within Tonga. This refers to passengers arriving by air and yacht only.

- **Cruise Ship Passengers** are defined as those who arrive and depart in the same vessel which is a cruise trip, and use that vessel's accommodation during their stay in Tonga. They are also known as "Excursionist"
- **A Returning Resident** is a person who has the Kingdom of Tonga as their permanent address for more than six months of the year and returns to Tonga after a trip overseas. Tongan residence is self-defined as reported by travelers when completing the Passenger Arrival Card.
- **Main reason for journey** On arrival in Tonga, all overseas visitors and Tongan residents are asked to state their purpose of journey. Statistics are published using the following categories: Holiday, Business, Visiting friends and /or relatives, Conference and Others.
- **Mode of Transport** Only air, yacht and cruise ships passengers are included. Passenger/crew on cargo, navy or special vessels are excluded.

**Table 1. Monthly Arrival and Departure by Mode of Travel and Net Migration, 2013 - 2021**

Period	Visitors Arrivals				Returning Residents				Total Arrivals				Total Departures				Net Migration
	Air	Ship	Yacht	Total	Air	Ship	Yacht	Total	Air	Ship	Yacht	Total	Air	Ship	Yacht	Total	
2013	48,188	9,432	2,045	59,665	25,808			25,808	73,996	9,432	2,045	85,473	73,938	9,427	1,769	85,134	339
2014	50,436	13,733	1,632	65,801	26,573			26,573	77,009	13,733	1,632	92,374	78,604	13,724	1,762	94,090	(1,716)
2015	53,752	17,375	1,426	72,553	31,517			31,517	85,269	17,375	1,426	104,070	86,574	17,383	1,422	105,379	(1,309)
2016	59,130	25,714	1,818	86,662	36,800			36,800	95,930	25,714	1,818	123,462	95,043	25,703	1,520	122,266	1,196
2017	62,506	21,719	2,354	86,579	38,124			38,124	100,630	21,719	2,354	124,703	99,280	21,698	1,992	122,970	1,733
2018	54,046	21,708	1,552	77,306	51,428			51,428	105,474	21,708	1,552	128,734	108,770	21,714	1,602	132,086	(3,352)
2019	67,284	24,667	2,021	93,972	42,087			42,087	109,371	24,667	2,021	136,059	112,714	24,749	2,064	139,527	(3,468)
2020	9,010	2,530	6	11,546	13,836			13,836	22,846	2,530	6	25,382	26,769	2,529	8	29,306	(3,924)
2021	202	-	-	202	1,701	#	-	1,701	1,903	-	-	1,903	4,132	-	-	4,132	(2,229)
<b>2018</b>																	
Jan	4,294	3,346	-	7,640	4,828			4,828	9,122	3,346	-	12,468	12,147	3,349	6	15,502	(3,034)
Feb	2,336	1,520	-	3,856	3,217			3,217	5,553	1,520	-	7,073	6,686	1,526	-	8,212	(1,139)
Mar	2,835	3,062	14	5,911	3,205			3,205	6,040	3,062	14	9,116	7,376	3,062	1	10,439	(1,323)
Apr	3,099	2,344	34	5,477	3,309			3,309	6,408	2,344	34	8,786	6,454	2,343	39	8,836	(50)
May	4,348	627	166	5,141	5,385			5,385	9,733	627	166	10,526	8,275	631	56	8,962	1,564
Jun	4,785	3,318	305	8,408	4,711			4,711	9,496	3,318	305	13,119	7,962	3,316	275	11,553	1,566
Jul	7,011	1,861	174	9,046	3,960			3,960	10,971	1,861	174	13,006	11,444	1,863	272	13,579	(573)
Aug	5,855	-	252	6,107	3,868			3,868	9,723	-	252	9,975	10,408	-	319	10,727	(752)
Sep	5,061	-	256	5,317	4,200			4,200	9,261	-	256	9,517	8,976	-	316	9,292	225
Oct	4,504	4,746	295	9,545	3,948			3,948	8,452	4,746	295	13,493	9,781	4,744	218	14,743	(1,250)
Nov	3,636	884	50	4,570	4,776			4,776	8,412	884	50	9,346	8,520	880	88	9,488	(142)
Dec	6,282	-	6	6,288	6,021			6,021	12,303	-	6	12,309	10,741	-	12	10,753	1,556
<b>2019</b>																	
Jan	4,372	313	3	4,688	5,352			5,352	9,724	313	3	10,040	12,073	313	3	12,389	(2,349)
Feb	2,709	3,448	-	6,157	2,719			2,719	5,428	3,448	-	8,876	6,889	3,497	-	10,386	(1,510)
Mar	3,109	5,570	7	8,686	2,846			2,846	5,955	5,570	7	11,532	6,686	5,569	3	12,258	(726)
Apr	4,183	3,508	13	7,704	3,091			3,091	7,274	3,508	13	10,795	7,195	3,509	9	10,713	82
May	5,166	1,506	128	6,800	4,132			4,132	9,298	1,506	128	10,932	8,041	1,512	83	9,636	1,296
Jun	6,647	1,798	489	8,934	3,505			3,505	10,152	1,798	489	12,439	7,722	1,798	602	10,122	2,317
Jul	8,121	-	194	8,315	3,092			3,092	11,213	-	194	11,407	11,754	-	346	12,100	(693)
Aug	7,890	-	288	8,178	3,302			3,302	11,192	-	288	11,480	11,517	-	218	11,735	(255)
Sep	6,811	636	382	7,829	3,418			3,418	10,229	636	382	11,247	9,987	636	209	10,832	415
Oct	5,649	2,178	428	8,255	3,782			3,782	9,431	2,178	428	12,037	10,611	2,181	394	13,186	(1,149)
Nov	4,938	2,712	72	7,722	3,595			3,595	8,533	2,712	72	11,317	8,786	2,743	171	11,700	(383)
Dec	7,689	2,998	17	10,704	3,253			3,253	10,942	2,998	17	13,957	11,453	2,991	26	14,470	(513)
<b>2020</b>																	
Jan	4,665	852		5,517	7,087			7,087	11,752	852	-	12,604	14,576	851	-	15,427	(2,823)
Feb	3,008	1,678	6	4,692	3,328			3,328	6,336	1,678	6	8,020	6,680	1,678	8	8,366	(346)
Mar	1,259	-	-	1,259	2,219			2,219	3,478	-	-	3,478	3,778	-	-	3,778	(300)
Apr	-	-	-	-	-			-	-	-	-	-	579	-	-	579	(579)
May	-	-	-	-	-			-	-	-	-	-	93	-	-	93	(93)
Jun	-	-	-	-	-			-	-	-	-	-	62	-	-	62	(62)
Jul	1	-	-	1	56			56	57	-	-	57	96	-	-	96	(39)
Aug	5	-	-	5	145			145	150	-	-	150	130	-	-	130	20
Sep	16	-	-	16	84			84	100	-	-	100	100	-	-	100	-
Oct	13	-	-	13	379			379	392	-	-	392	218	-	-	218	174
Nov	20	-	-	20	275			275	295	-	-	295	196	-	-	196	99
Dec	23	-	-	23	263			263	286	-	-	286	261	-	-	261	25
<b>2021</b>																	
Jan	18	-	-	18	219			219	237	-	-	237	207	-	-	207	30
Feb	41	-	-	41	180			180	221	-	-	221	407	-	-	407	(186)
Mar	23	-	-	23	252			252	275	-	-	275	406	-	-	406	(131)
Apr	2	-	-	2	25			25	27	-	-	27	441	-	-	441	(414)
May	18	-	-	18	229			229	247	-	-	247	368	-	-	368	(121)
Jun	52	-	-	52	453			453	505	-	-	505	339	-	-	339	166
Jul	22	-	-	22	130			130	152	-	-	152	220	-	-	220	(68)
Aug	14	-	-	14	-			-	14	-	-	14	63	-	-	63	(49)
Sep	4	-	-	4	6			6	10	-	-	10	380	-	-	380	(370)
Oct	8	-	-	8	207			207	215	-	-	215	479	-	-	479	(264)
Nov	-	-	-	-	-			-	-	-	-	-	429	-	-	429	(429)
Dec	-	-	-	-	-			-	-	-	-	-	393	-	-	393	(393)

Table 2. Total Air Arrivals by Age Group and Month 2021

Age Group	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
0-4	1	11	2	-	11	12	8	-	-	1			46
5-9	9	7	5	-	8	7	5	-	-	-			42
10-14	11	13	2	-	12	5	4	-	-	-			46
15-19	7	6	5	-	7	7	2	-	-	2			36
20-24	47	22	66	24	28	101	34	-	3	84			409
25-29	35	34	51	-	39	95	20	-	3	35			312
30-34	22	22	23	-	26	66	14	1	3	25			202
35-39	19	20	26	-	24	39	12	4	1	23			168
40-44	20	13	22	-	15	39	9	4	-	17			139
45-49	7	12	19	-	11	30	8	4	-	9			100
50-54	18	17	17	1	18	28	4	-	-	10			113
55-59	9	14	14	-	14	18	11	1	-	5			87
60-64	12	12	7	1	14	18	6	-	-	2			72
65-69	5	9	6	-	9	25	8	-	-	-			62
70-74	11	6	4	1	8	7	6	-	-	1			43
75+	3	3	6	-	4	8	1	-	-	1			26
<b>Total</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1,903</b>
<b>% Distributi</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>GENDER</b>													
Male	153	94	196	4	105	330	98	14	7	199	-	-	1,200
Female	84	127	79	23	142	175	54	-	3	16	-	-	703
<b>Total</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1,903</b>
<b>PASSENGERS TYPE</b>													
Returning Res	219	180	252	25	229	453	130	-	6	207	-	-	1,701
Visitors	18	41	23	2	18	52	22	14	4	8	-	-	202
<b>Total</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1,903</b>

Table 3: Air Visitors by Country of Residence and Purpose of Visit, 2021

Country of Usual Residence	Purpose of Visit						
	Total	% Distribution	Holiday/Vacation	Business/Conference	Visiting Relative/Friends	Other Reasons	Not Stated
Australia	33	16.3	3	2	5	20	3
New Zealand	91	45.0	14	3	51	9	14
Fiji	11	5.4	-	-	2	8	1
American Samoa	3	1.5	-	-	-	-	3
Western Samoa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Pacific Islands	7	3.5	2	-	3	2	-
Japan	13	6.4	1	4	-	6	2
China	24	11.9	-	-	-	24	-
India	1	0.5	-	-	-	1	-
Korea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Asian Countries	2	1.0	2	-	-	-	-
UK	2	1.0	-	-	-	2	-
Germany	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
France	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Italy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other European Countries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All African Countries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
United States of America	15	7.4	4	1	4	2	4
Canada	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other American Countries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>27</b>
<b>Percent Distribution</b>	<b>100.0</b>		<b>12.9</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>32.2</b>	<b>36.6</b>	<b>13.4</b>

Table 4: Total Air Arrivals by Country of Residence and Purpose of Visit, 2021

Country of Usual Residence	Purpose of Visit						
	Total	% Distribution	Holiday/Vacation	Business/Conference	Visiting Relative/Friends	Other Reasons	Not Stated
Australia	33	1.7	3	2	5	20	3
New Zealand	91	4.8	14	3	51	9	14
Fiji	11	0.6	-	-	2	8	1
American Samoa	3	0.2	-	-	-	-	3
Western Samoa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tonga	1,701	89.4	28	5	9	2	1,657
Other Pacific Islands	7	0.4	2	-	3	2	-
Japan	13	0.7	1	4	-	6	2
China	24	1.3	-	-	-	24	-
India	1	0.1	-	-	-	1	-
Korea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Asian Countries	2	0.1	2	-	-	-	-
UK	2	0.1	-	-	-	2	-
Germany	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
France	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Italy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other European Countries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All African Countries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
United States of America	15	0.8	4	1	4	2	4
Canada	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other American Countries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,903</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>1,684</b>
<b>Percent Distribution</b>	<b>100.0</b>		<b>2.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>88.5</b>

Table 5: AIR DEPARTURES by Age Group and Passanger's Type for the year 2021

Age Group	Departing Residents	Percent Distribution	Visitors	Percent Distribution	Total	Percent Distribution
0 - 4	31	0.9	26	5.6	57	1.4
5 - 9	49	1.3	25	5.4	74	1.8
10 - 14	47	1.3	33	7.0	79	1.9
15 - 19	125	3.4	40	8.7	166	4.0
20 - 24	1,016	27.7	39	8.4	1,055	25.5
25 - 29	845	23.1	39	8.4	884	21.4
30 - 34	477	13.0	34	7.4	512	12.4
35 - 39	341	9.3	21	4.5	362	8.8
40 - 44	239	6.5	23	4.9	262	6.3
45 - 49	147	4.0	28	6.1	175	4.2
50 - 54	117	3.2	37	8.0	155	3.7
55 - 59	76	2.1	46	10.0	122	3.0
60 - 64	54	1.5	31	6.6	85	2.0
65 - 69	45	1.2	21	4.4	65	1.6
70 - 74	27	0.7	10	2.0	37	0.9
75+	31	0.8	11	2.4	42	1.0
<b>All Ages</b>	<b>3,667</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>465</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4,132</b>	<b>100.0</b>
YACHT	-	-	-	0	-	0
CRUISE SHIP	-	-	-	0	-	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,667</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>465</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4,132</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Table 6. Total Departures by Country of Residence and Gender for the year 2021**

Country of Usual Residence	Male	Percent	Female	Percent	Total	Percent
	No.	Distribution	No.	Distribution	No.	Distribution
Australia	34	1.3	57	3.8	91	2.2
New Zealand	97	3.7	102	6.8	199	4.8
Fiji	12	0.5	12	0.8	24	0.6
American Samoa	0	0.0	1	0.1	1	0.0
Western Samoa	1	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0
Tonga	2,393	90.7	1,243	83.2	3,637	88.0
Other Pacific Islands	9	0.3	9	0.6	18	0.4
Japan	12	0.5	4	0.3	16	0.4
China	28	1.1	25	1.7	54	1.3
India	2	0.1	5	0.3	7	0.2
Korea	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Other Asian Countries	15	0.6	0	0.0	15	0.4
UK	3	0.1	2	0.1	5	0.1
Germany	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
France	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Italy	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Other European Countries	4	0.1	3	0.2	7	0.2
All African Countries	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
United States of America	26	1.0	27	1.8	53	1.3
Canada	1	0.0	1	0.1	2	0.0
Other American Countries	0	0.0	2	0.1	2	0.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,638</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,494</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4,132</b>	<b>100.0</b>





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