

Preface

This is a monthly bulletin of migration reports produced by the Statistics Department as the main reference on a volume of overseas visitors, cruise ship passengers, yacht passengers and resident's movement to and from the Kingdom of Tonga. This bulletin covers the period of December 2020, includes tables providing a monthly breakdown of the data. Comparative data for previous years are also included in this bulletin. Most of the information contained in this bulletin was obtained from the Immigration Department database on international arrivals and departures.

The main purpose of collecting and compiling statistics on International Arrivals and Departures, or Migration Statistics, is to make migration data available for planners and decision-makers. Tonga has a high rate of Net Migration, with more people moving out of Tonga than arriving. Production of Migration Statistics and their components enables the Statistics Department to estimate the resident population and to produce Population Projections for the whole Kingdom.

This bulletin presents information relating to the number of arrivals and departures by sex, purpose of travel, reasons for absence, country of usual residence and country visited.

A special thanks are extended to the Immigration Department of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Trade, Customs Departments of the Ministry of Revenue Services, Airport terminal Services, Tonga Airport Limited and Port Authority for their assistance in providing their administrative information relating to these statistics. I am also grateful particularly to my staff in the Population and Social Statistics Division who contributed to the compilation of this report.

Any suggestions that recipients of this bulletin wish to make for its future improvement will be welcomed by the Statistics Department.


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Dr. Viliami K Fifita

Government Statistician



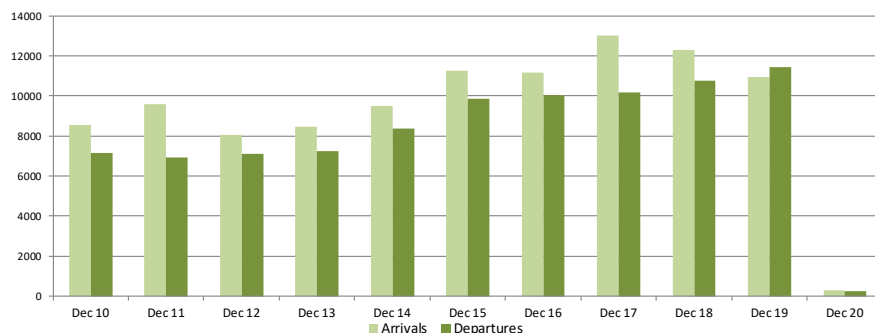
Summary of Arrivals

Table 1.: Total Arrivals by month and annual percentage change

Type and Mode of Arrivals	Number			Percent	
	December 2020	November 2020	December 2019	Change from previous month	Change from previous year
All Arrivals	286	295	13,957	-3.1	-98.0
Air Visitors	23	20	7,689	15.0	-99.7
Air Returning Residents	263	275	3,253	-4.4	-91.9
Cruise Ships	0	0	2,998	0.0	0.0
Yachts	0	0	17	0.0	0.0

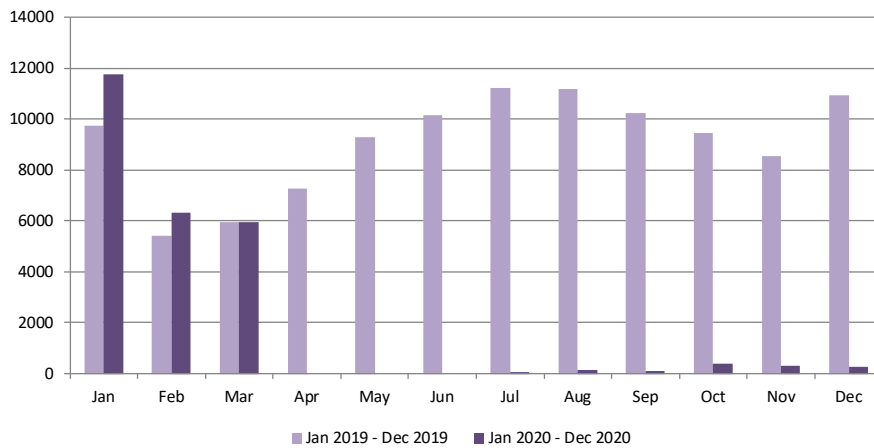
- The total of all arrivals in December 2020 were 286 people, this is a decline of 3.1 percent compared to the total arrivals in November 2020, 295.
- An increase of 15.0% of all air visitors (23) compared to November 2020 (20).
- A decline of 4.4% (263) of returning residents compared to the previous month (275)
- There were no Cruise Ships and yachts for the month of December 2020

Fig. 1. December Air Arrivals and Departures 2010 – 2020



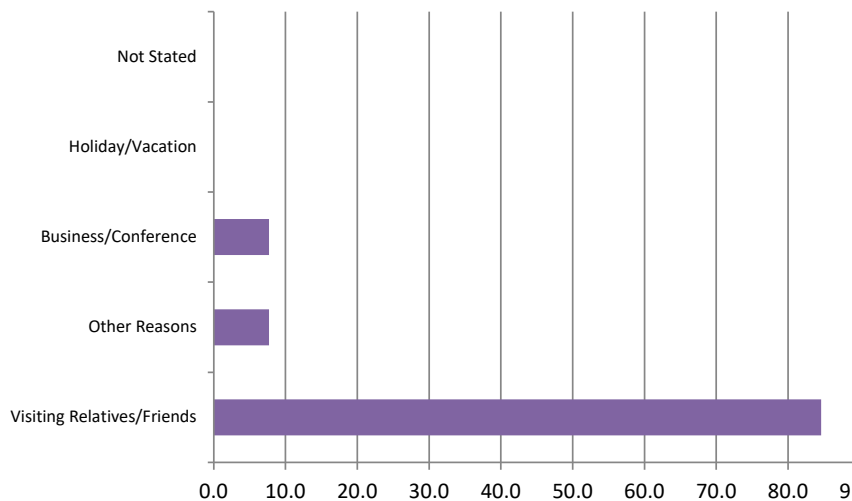
- Total air arrivals in December 2020 were 286 a decline of 97% compared to December 2019 (10,942).
- Total air departures of 261 in December 2020, a decline of 98% compared to December 2019 (11,453)

Fig. 2. Monthly Air Arrivals vs the corresponding month of the previous year



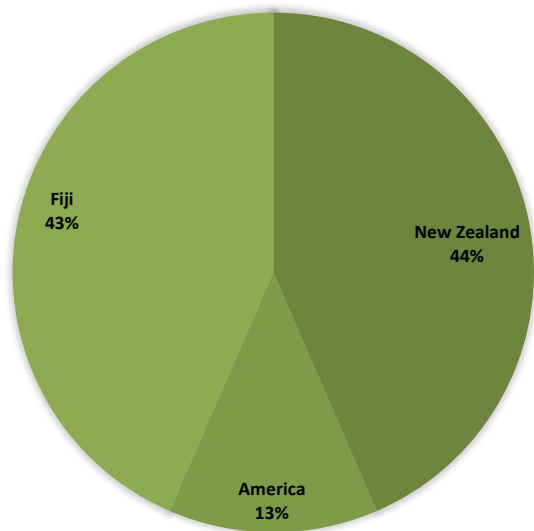
- Total air visitor arrivals in December 2020 were 23 a decline of 100% compared to December 2019 (7,689)

Fig. 3. Air Visitors by Purpose of Visit December, 2020



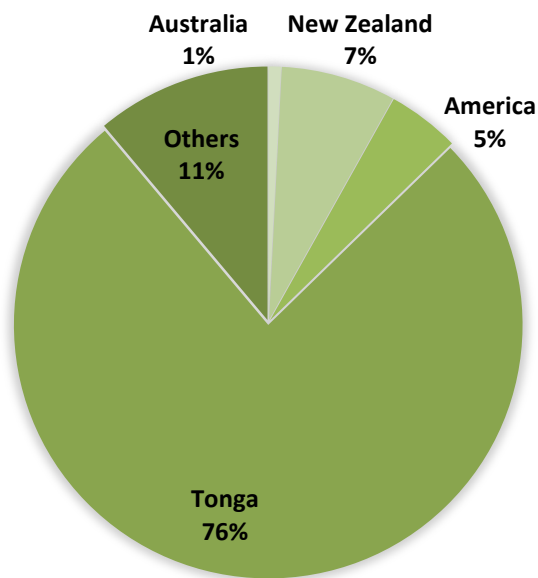
- Almost all 84.6% (11) of the total air visitors came here to visit relatives/friends.
- Business or Conference and Other reasons made up 7.7% (1) each of all air visitors to the Kingdom in the month of December

Fig. 4. Air Arrivals by Country of Usual Residence December 2020



- Air arrivals by country of usual residence were led by New Zealand and Fiji with 43.5 % (10) each, and America with 13.0% (3)

Fig. 5. Air Departures by Country of Usual Residence December, 2020



- Most of the persons departing in the month of December were Tongan residents (199) followed by New Zealand (19) and Fiji (13)

Definitions

- ▶ **A Visitor** is a person other than a Tongan citizen, permit holder and exempted person, who usually stay at least 24 hours in the Kingdom, or who stays overnight in accommodation within Tonga. This refers to passengers arriving by air and yacht only.
- ▶ **Cruise Ship Passengers** are defined as those who arrive and depart in the same vessel which is on a cruise trip, and use that vessel's accommodation during their stay in Tonga. They are also known as "Excursionist"
- ▶ **A Returning resident** is a person who has the Kingdom of Tonga as their permanent address for more than six months of the year and returns to Tonga after a trip overseas. Tongan residence is self-defined as reported by travelers when completing the Passenger Arrival Card.
- ▶ **Mode of Transport** Only air, yacht and cruise ships passengers are included. Passenger/crew on cargo, navy or special vessels are excluded.

Table 1. Monthly Arrival and Departure by Mode of Travel and Net Migration, 2010 - 2019

Period	Visitors Arrivals				Returning Residents				Total Arrivals				Total Departures				Net Migration
	Air	Ship	Yacht	Total	Air	Ship	Yacht	Total	Air	Ship	Yacht	Total	Air	Ship	Yacht	Total	
2010	47,081	16,265	1,659	65,005	24,501			24,501	71,582	16,265	1,659	89,506	72,533	16,244	1,830	90,607	(1,101)
2011	46,005	20,519	1,849	68,373	26,587			26,587	72,592	20,519	1,849	94,960	73,589	20,550	1,468	95,607	(647)
2012	47,457	7,957	1,816	57,230	25,170			25,107	72,627	7,957	1,816	82,400	74,098	7,987	1,720	83,805	(1,405)
2013	48,188	9,432	2,045	59,665	25,808			25,808	73,996	9,432	2,045	85,473	73,938	9,427	1,769	85,134	339
2014	48,854	13,733	1,632	64,219	26,128			26,128	74,982	13,733	1,632	90,347	78,604	13,724	1,762	94,090	(3,743)
2015	53,752	17,375	1,426	72,553	31,517			31,517	85,269	17,375	1,426	104,070	86,574	17,383	1,422	105,379	(1,309)
2016	59,130	25,714	1,816	86,662	36,800			36,800	95,930	25,714	1,818	123,462	95,043	25,703	1,520	122,266	1,196
2017	62,506	21,719	2,354	86,579	38,124			38,124	100,630	21,719	2,344	124,693	99,280	21,698	1,992	122,970	(3,857)
2018	54,046	21,708	1,559	77,306	51,428			51,428	105,474	21,708	1,559	128,741	108,770	21,714	1,602	132,086	(3,352)
2019	67,284	24,667	2,021	93,972	42,087			42,087	109,371	24,667	2,021	136,059	112,714	24,749	2,064	139,527	(3,468)
2020	8,995	2,530	6	11,531	13,821			13,821	22,816	2,530	6	25,352	26,769	2,529	8	29,306	(3,954)
2018																	
Jan	4,294	3,346	7	7,640	4,828			4,828	9,122	3,346	7	12,475	12,147	3,349	6	15,502	(3,034)
Feb	2,336	1,520	-	3,856	3,217			3,217	5,553	1,520	-	7,073	6,686	1,526	-	8,212	(1,139)
Mar	2,835	3,062	14	5,911	3,205			3,205	6,040	3,062	14	9,116	7,376	3,062	1	10,439	(1,323)
Apr	3,099	2,344	34	5,477	3,309			3,309	6,408	2,344	34	8,786	6,454	2,343	39	8,836	(50)
May	4,348	627	166	5,141	5,385			5,385	9,733	627	166	10,526	8,275	631	56	8,962	1,564
Jun	4,785	3,318	305	8,408	4,711			4,711	9,496	3,318	305	13,119	7,962	3,316	275	11,553	1,566
Jul	7,011	1,861	174	9,046	3,960			3,960	10,971	1,861	174	13,006	11,444	1,863	272	13,579	(573)
Aug	5,855	-	252	6,107	3,868			3,868	9,723	-	252	9,975	10,408	-	319	10,727	(752)
Sep	5,061	-	256	5,317	4,200			4,200	9,261	-	256	9,517	8,976	-	316	9,292	225
Oct	4,504	4,746	295	9,545	3,948			3,948	8,452	4,746	295	13,493	9,781	4,744	218	14,743	(1,250)
Nov	3,636	884	50	4,570	4,776			4,776	8,412	884	50	9,346	8,520	880	88	9,488	(142)
Dec	6,282	-	6	6,288	6,021			6,021	12,303	-	6	12,309	10,741	-	12	10,753	1,556
2019																	
Jan	4,372	313	3	4,688	5,352			5,352	9,724	313	3	10,040	12,073	313	3	12,389	(2,349)
Feb	2,709	3,448	-	6,157	2,719			2,719	5,428	3,448	-	8,876	6,889	3,497	-	10,386	(1,510)
Mar	3,109	5,570	7	8,686	2,846			2,846	5,955	5,570	7	11,532	6,686	5,569	3	12,258	(726)
Apr	4,183	3,508	13	7,704	3,091			3,091	7,274	3,508	13	10,795	7,195	3,509	9	10,713	82
May	5,166	1,506	128	6,800	4,132			4,132	9,298	1,506	128	10,932	8,041	1,512	83	9,636	1,564
Jun	6,647	1,798	489	8,934	3,505			3,505	10,152	1,798	489	12,439	7,722	1,798	602	10,122	2,317
Jul	8,121	-	194	8,315	3,092			3,092	11,213	-	194	11,407	11,754	-	346	12,100	(693)
Aug	7,890	-	288	8,178	3,302			3,302	11,192	-	288	11,480	11,517	-	218	11,735	(255)
Sep	6,811	636	382	7,829	3,418			3,418	10,229	636	382	11,247	9,987	636	209	10,832	415
Oct	5,649	2,178	428	8,255	3,782			3,782	9,431	2,178	428	12,037	10,611	2,181	394	13,186	(1,149)
Nov	4,938	2,712	72	7,722	3,595			3,595	8,533	2,712	72	11,317	8,786	2,743	171	11,700	(383)
Dec	7,689	2,998	17	10,704	3,253			3,253	10,942	2,998	17	13,957	11,453	2,991	26	14,470	(513)
2020																	
Jan	4,665	852	-	5,517	7,087			7,087	11,752	852	-	12,604	14,576	851	-	15,427	(2,823)
Feb	3,008	1,678	6	4,692	3,328			3,328	6,336	1,678	6	8,020	6,680	1,678	8	8,366	(346)
Mar	1,259	-	-	1,259	2,219			2,219	3,478	-	-	3,478	3,778	-	-	3,778	(300)
Apr	-	-	-	-	-			-	-	-	-	-	579	-	-	579	(579)
May	-	-	-	-	-			-	-	-	-	-	93	-	-	93	(93)
Jun	-	-	-	-	-			-	-	-	-	-	62	-	-	62	(62)
Jul	1	-	-	1	56			56	57	-	-	57	96	-	-	96	(39)
Aug	5	-	-	5	145			145	150	-	-	150	130	-	-	130	20
Sep	16	-	-	16	84			84	100	-	-	100	100	-	-	100	-
Oct	13	-	-	13	379			379	392	-	-	392	218	-	-	218	174
Nov	20	-	-	20	275			275	295	-	-	295	196	-	-	196	99
Dec	23	-	-	23	263			263	286	-	-	286	261	-	-	261	25

Table 2. Total Arrivals by Age, Type of Passangers and Gender December, 2020

Age Group	Type of Passangers								
	Total			Visitors			Returning Residents		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
0-4	11	4	7	-			11	4	7
5-9	9	3	6	1		1	8	3	5
10-14	10	5	5	-			10	5	5
15-19	25	12	13	2	2		23	10	13
20-24	56	18	38	3	2	1	53	16	37
25-29	48	22	26	4	3	1	44	19	25
30-34	26	14	12	1		1	25	14	11
35-39	21	8	13	-			21	8	13
40-44	11	5	6	-			11	5	6
45-49	13	8	5	-			13	8	5
50-54	19	10	9	1		1	18	10	8
55-59	10	6	4	1	1		9	5	4
60-64	13	4	9	-			13	4	9
65-69	3	3	-	-			3	3	
70-74	5	-	5	-			5		5
75+	6	2	4	-			6	2	4
Total	286	124	162	13	8	5	273	116	157
% Distribution	100.0	43.4	56.6	4.5	2.8	1.7	95.5	40.6	54.9

Table 3. Total Visitors by Usual Residence and Purpose of Visit December, 2020

Country of Usual Residence	Country of						
	Total	% Distribution	Holiday/Vacation	Business/Conference	Visiting Relative/Friends	Other Reasons	Not Stated
Australia	-	-					
New Zealand	10	43.5			8	2	
Fiji	10	43.5		2	8		
American Samoa	-	-					
Western Samoa	-	-					
Tonga	-	-					
Japan	-	-					
China	-	-					
India	-	-					
Korea	-	-					
Other Asian Countries	-	-					
UK	-	-					
Germany	-	-					
France	-	-					
Italy	-	-					
Other European Countries	-	-					
All African Countries	-	-					
United States of America	3	13.0			3		
Canada	-	-					
Other American Countries	-	-					
Total	23	100.0	-	2	19	2	-
% Distribution	100.0		-	8.7	82.6	8.7	-

Table 4: AIR DEPARTURES by Age Group, Passanger's Type for December, 2020

<i>Age Group</i>	<i>Returning Residence</i>	<i>Percentage Distribution</i>	<i>Visitors</i>	<i>Percentage Distribution</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Percentage Distribution</i>
0 - 4	0	-	7	10.5	7	2.5
5 - 9	15	7.7	3	5.3	19	7.1
10 - 14	0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0
15 - 19	46	23.1	0	0.0	46	17.6
20 - 24	0	-	3	5.3	3	1.3
25 - 29	61	30.8	10	15.8	71	27.2
30 - 34	0	-	7	10.5	7	2.5
35 - 39	0	-	3	5.3	3	1.3
40 - 44	0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0
45 - 49	0	-	3	5.3	3	1.3
50 - 54	0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0
55 - 59	0	-	3	5.3	3	1.3
60 - 64	31	15.4	10	15.8	40	15.5
65 - 69	31	15.4	10	15.8	40	15.5
70 - 74	0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0
75+	15	7.7	3	5.3	19	7.1
All Ages	199	100.0	62	100.0	261	100.0
YACHT	-	-	-	-	-	-
CRUISE SHIP	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	199	100.0	62	100.0	261	100.0

Table 5. Total Departures by Country of Residence and Gender December, 2020

<i>Country of Usual Residence</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Percent</i>
	<i>No.</i>	<i>Distribution</i>	<i>No.</i>	<i>Distribution</i>		
Australia		-	2	1.4	2	0.8
New Zealand	13	10.7	6	4.3	19	7.3
Fiji	2	1.6	11	7.9	13	5.0
American Samoa		-		-	-	-
Western Samoa		-		-	-	-
Tonga	92	75.4	107	77.0	199	76.2
Other Pacific Islands	4	3.3	2	1.4	6	2.3
Japan		-		-	-	-
China		-		-	-	-
India		-		-	-	-
Korea		-		-	-	-
Other Asian Countries	2	1.6	2	1.4	4	1.5
UK	2	1.6		-	2	0.8
Germany	1	0.8	1	0.7	2	0.8
France		-		-	-	-
Italy		-		-	-	-
Other European Countries	1	0.8	1	0.7	2	0.8
All African Countries		-		-	-	-
United States of America	5	4.1	7	5.0	12	4.6
Canada		-		-	-	-
Other American Countries		-		-	-	-
Total	122	100.0	139	100.0	261	100.0