

# TONGA POPULATION AND HOUSING CENSUS 2021

## HOUSEHOLD FORM

**Census Night is Tuesday, 30 November 2021**

All information provided will remain strictly **CONFIDENTIAL** in accordance with the Tonga Statistics Act, 2015. [Ko e fakamatala kotoa 'e tanaki 'oku tauhi o fakapulipuli fakatatau ki he lao 'o e Sitesitika 2015.](#)

### Geographical Information

GI1 Island Division:

GI2 District:

GI3 Village:

GI3a Village Name: \_\_\_\_\_

GI4 Census Unit:

### Household Information

HI1 Household Type   
1. Private household,  
2. Institution

HI2 Household Number:   HI3 Household Status:   
1. Occupied:  
2. Vacant

HI4 GPS coordinates \_\_\_\_\_

HI5 Contact Number

### Field Staff Information

FS1 Headquarter   FS2 Supervisor    FS3 Enumerator    FS3a Enumerator Name: \_\_\_\_\_

### All Sections:

**Section 1.** Dwelling Characteristics

**Section 3.** Household Income

**Section 5.** Household Member no longer living in the household

**Section 2.** Household Assets

**Section 4.** Children Deprivation

**Section 6.** Electricity meter & GPS

Please circle the appropriate code and write corresponding code in the shaded box provided.

### Section 1. Dwelling Characteristics

HH1.1 **Koe ha 'a e founga lelei taha ke fakamatala'i ai 'a e fotunga 'o e 'api ni?**  
What is the best way to describes this dwelling/ building?

- 1 Fale pe taha mavahe mei ha toe fale.  
A one-family house detached from any other house
- 2 Fale kehekehe lahi hake he taha kae 'api pe taha. A one-family house made up of multiple structures.
- 3 Fale ka 'oku loki pe 'apatimani. A building with two or more apartments
- 4 Fale nofo'anga pipiki ki ha falekoloa pe fale ikai nofo'i. Dwelling attached to a shop or other non-resident building.
- 5 Other (specify) \_\_\_\_\_

HH1.2 **Ko e fale ko eni 'o moutolu pe ....?**  
What is the tenure of this house/dwelling/apartment?

- 1 Owned with a mortgage or loan
- 2 Own the house outright (no loan)
- 3 Rented (With any payments)
- 4 Occupied without payment
- 5 Occupied without payment (from employer)

HH1.3 **Koe ha 'a e naunau tefito 'oku ngaohi 'aki 'a e faliki 'a e fale?**  
MAIN material of the floor?

- 1 Wood
- 2 Metal/iron/aluminium
- 3 Concrete/cement/bricks
- 4 Traditional materials
- 5 Other

HH1.4 **Koe ha 'a e naunau tefito ngaohi 'aki 'a e 'ato 'a e fale?**  
MAIN material of the roof?

- 1 Wood
- 2 Metal/iron/aluminium
- 3 Concrete/cement/bricks
- 4 Traditional materials
- 5 Other (specify) \_\_\_\_\_

HH1.5 **Koe ha 'a e naunau tefito ngaohi 'aki 'a e holisi 'a e fale?**

MAIN material of the wall?

- 1 Wood
- 2 Metal/iron/aluminium
- 3 Concrete/cement/bricks
- 4 Traditional materials
- 5 Other (specify) \_\_\_\_\_

HH1.6 **'Oku loki fiha 'a e fale ni?**

How many rooms do you have in this house/apartment?

Number of rooms:

 

HH1.7 **Ko e feitu'u 'oku angamaheni ke fakahoko ai 'a e feime'atokoni?**

Where in this household does cooking usually occur?

- 1 Inside the dwelling - separate kitchen area
- 2 Inside the dwelling - no devoted kitchen
- 3 Outside - open cooking area
- 4 Outside - enclosed cooking area
- 5 Other (specify) \_\_\_\_\_

HH1.8 **Ko e ha e ma'u'anga vai tefito 'a e 'api ni ki he inu?**  
What is the main source of drinking water for members of your household?

- 1 Piped water supply (Tap water)
- 2 Own water tank
- 3 Neighbor/Community water tank
- 4 Bottled water (purchased water)
- 5 Boiled water
- 6 Other (specify) \_\_\_\_\_

HH1.9 **Koe ha e ma'u'anga vai tefito 'a e 'api ni ki he feime'atokoni, foo moe kaukau?**

What is the main source of water used by your household for cooking and personal hygiene?

- 1 Piped water supply (Tap water)
- 2 Own water tank
- 3 Neighbor/Community water tank
- 4 Own well
- 5 Other (specify) \_\_\_\_\_

HH1.10 **Koe ha e ma'u'anga ivi tefito ki he feime'atokoni?**  
What type of fuel does your household mainly use for cooking?

- 1 Electricity
- 2 Propane gas (LPG)
- 3 Bio-gas
- 4 Kerosene
- 5 Solar power
- 6 Wood and coconut husks/shells
- 7 Other (specify) \_\_\_\_\_

HH1.11 **Ko e ha e ma'u'anga ivi tefito ki he maama?**  
What is the main source of lighting?

- 1 Public power supply (electricity)
- 2 Solar
- 3 Own generator
- 4 Kerosene/Petroleum
- 5 Other (specify) \_\_\_\_\_

HH1.12 **Koe ha e kalasi falemalolo 'oku ngaue'aki he api?**  
What kind of toilet facility do members of your household mainly use?

- 1 Flush to piped septic tank
- 2 Pour to piped septic tank
- 3 Flush or pour-flush to elsewhere
- 4 Pit latrine with slab
- 5 Composting toilet
- 6 Pit latrine without slab or open pit,
- 7 Bucket, hanging toilet or hanging latrine
- 8 No facilities (bush or field) (go to HH1.16)

HH1.13 **'Oku tu'u 'i fe 'a e falemalolo koeni?**  
Where is this toilet facility located?

- 1 In own dwelling
- 2 In own yard/plot
- 3 Elsewhere

HH1.14 **'Oku mou ngaue'aki 'a e falemalolo ko eni fakataha mo ha api kehe?**  
Do you share this toilet facility with other households?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No (go to HH1.16)

HH1.15 **Ko e 'api 'e fiha 'oku nau ngaue'aki 'a e falemalolo ko'eni kau ai 'a 'api ni?**  
How many households use this toilet facility, including your own household?

Number of household:

HH1.16 **Ko e ha e founga tefito hono faka'auha e veve 'a e 'api ni?**  
How does your household mainly dispose of its waste?

- 1 Public collection
- 2 Take to dump yourself (authorized waste dump locations)
- 3 Burn it
- 4 Compost
- 5 Bury in yard/bush
- 6 Ocean or other body of water
- 7 Private business collection
- 8 Other (specify) \_\_\_\_\_

HH1.17 **'Oku mateuteu 'a e 'api ni ki ha hoko mai ha faingangata'a fakaenatula, hange koe Afa; Sunami; Mofuike; Tafea pe hake 'a e tahi pe ko ha toe faingata'a fakaenatula? Hange ko ha:**  
This household prepared for any natural disaster emergency, such as tropical cyclone, tsunami, earthquake, flooding, or any natural disaster.?

- 1 Kato ke mo'ui'aki e 'api ni he houa e 72 (aho 'e 3)
- 2 'Ilo'i e feitu'u ofi taha ke hao ki ai?
- 3 'Ilo'i 'a e hala ki he feitu'u ke mou hao kiai
- 4 'Ilo'i 'a ho'omou 'ofisa kolo mo 'ene ngaahi fakaikiiki hange ko e telefoni to'oto'o.
- 5 Mou 'ilo e ngaahi fika telefoni ke mou fetu'utaki ki ai, 'i ha taimi faingata'a?

## Section 2. Household Assets

HH2.1 - HH2.2 'Oku ma'u 'i 'api ni 'a e ngaahi koloa ko 'eni.  
Kapau 'io, Ko e fiha?

Does this household own any of the following goods? If yes, how many?

	(1=Yes, 2= No)	No. of Assets
1 Mobile phone	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2 Landline telephone	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3 Tablets	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4 Desktop/laptop computers	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5 CD/DVD players	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6 Battery powered radio	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
7 Television screen	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
8 Electric Kettle	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
9 Electric frying pans	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
10 Refrigerator	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
11 Freezer	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
12 Sewing Machine	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
13 Washing Machine	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
14 Air Conditioner	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
15 Generator	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
16 Bicycles	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
17 Canoes	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
18 Boats	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
19 In-board Engine	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
20 Out-board Engine	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
21 Cars	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
22 Truck	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
23 Van	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
24 Motorbike	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
25 Bus	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
26 Stove	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
27 Water heater	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
28 Plastic water tanks	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
29 Cement/Other water tank	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
30 Solar System	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

(Question HH2.3 – HH2.13 will only apply if this household has it)

### Solar Panel System

HH2.3 Ko e ta'u fe na'e fokotu'u ai 'a e sola 'i 'api ni?  
What year did your household install the solar system?

Year:

<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
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If "don't know" write 9999

HH2.4 Ko e fiha fakakatoa 'a e fakamole ki hono fakatau mo e fokotu'u 'a e sola?

How much did this household pay for the purchase and installation of the solar system?

Total cost: \$ \_\_\_\_\_  
If "don't know" write 9999

### Source of Energy

HH2.5 Ko e ha 'a e ma'u'anga ivi 'oku ngaue'aki ki he ka ko 'eni

What source of energy is being used for this car?

(Tick the box if applicable)

- |              |                          |
|--------------|--------------------------|
| 1 Petroleum  | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2 Diesel     | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3 Electrical | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 4 Hybrid     | <input type="checkbox"/> |

HH2.6 Ko e ha ma'u'anga ivi 'oku ngaue'aki ki he loli ko eni?

What source of energy is being used for this truck?

(Tick the box if applicable)

- |             |                          |
|-------------|--------------------------|
| 1 Petroleum | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2 Diesel    | <input type="checkbox"/> |

HH2.7 Ko e ha ma'u'anga ivi 'oku ngaue'aki ki he veeni ko eni?

What source of energy is being used for this van?

(Tick the box if applicable)

- |             |                          |
|-------------|--------------------------|
| 1 Petroleum | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2 Diesel    | <input type="checkbox"/> |

HH2.8 Ko e ha ma'u'anga ivi 'oku ngaue'aki ki he paiki ko eni?

What source of energy is being used for this motor bike?

(Tick the box if applicable)

- |              |                          |
|--------------|--------------------------|
| 1 Petroleum  | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2 Electrical | <input type="checkbox"/> |

HH2.9 **Ko e ha ma'u'anga ivi 'oku ngaue'aki ki he sitou ko eni?**

What source of energy is being used for this stove?

(Tick the box if applicable)

- 1 Electrical
- 2 LPG
- 3 Bio-gas
- 4 Kerosene

  
  
  


HH2.12b **Ko e ha e kautaha 'initaneti 'oku ngaue'aki?**

What is the name of your internet service provider?

(Tick the box if applicable)

- 1 TCC
- 2 Digicel
- 3 Wantok
- 4 Other

  
  
  


HH2.10 **Ko e ha ma'u'anga ivi 'oku ngaue'aki ki he misini vai mafana ko eni?**

What source of energy is being used for this water heater?

(Tick the box if applicable)

- 1 Electrical
- 2 LPG
- 3 Solar

  
  


### Boat

HH2.11 **Ko e vaka 'i 'api ni 'oku fakataumu'a ki he ha?**

What is the purpose of this boat?

(Tick the box if applicable)

- 1 Fishing
- 2 Commercial
- 3 Transportation
- 4 Pleasure
- 5 Other (specify) \_\_\_\_\_

  
  
  
  


### Internet Access

HH2.12 **'Oku 'i ai ha 'initaneti i 'api ni?**

Does your household have internet?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No (go to Household Income Sources section)

HH2.12a **Ko e ha e kalasi 'o e 'initaneti?**

What type of internet access is this?

(Tick the box if applicable)

- 1 ADSL/DSL
- 2 Fiber
- 3 Satellite
- 4 Fixed and Wireless Cellular
- 5 Mobile Cellular

  
  
  
  


## Section 3. Household Income Sources

HH3.1 **'I he mahina 12 kuo hili, Ko e ha e ma'u'anga pa'anga tefito 'a e 'api ni?**

In the last 12 months, what is the main source of income for your household?

- 1 Regular salary
- 2 Income from own business
- 3 Sale of products (fish, handicrafts, agriculture etc)
- 4 Rental income from land lease
- 5 Rental income from house rented out
- 6 Remittances from anyone not in this household
- 7 Pension or retirement fund
- 8 Other (specify) \_\_\_\_\_
- 9 None (go to HH3.3)

(If 2 – 8 go to HH3.2)

HH3.1a **Ko e tokofiha 'I he 'api ni na'e ma'u vahenga 'i he mahina 12 kuo hili?**

How many household members received a regular salary in the last 12 months?

Number of household members:

HH3.2 'I he mahina 12 kuo hili, na'e ma'u mai ha pa'anga pe koloa foaki mei ha taha 'ikai nofo 'i 'api ni?  
In the last 12 months, did this household receive money or goods from anyone not in the household?

- 1 No (go to HH3.3)
- 2 Yes, from within the country only (go to HH3.2b)
- 3 Yes, from outside the country only
- 4 Yes, both within and outside the country

HH3.2a Koe lahi taha 'o e pa'anga na'e foaki mai, mei ha tokotaha na'e kau atu ki he polokalama ngaue fakataimi 'a Aositelelia mo Nu'usila?  
Is the main source of remittances from temporary labour mobility scheme in Australia or New Zealand?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

HH3.2b Ko e ha e angamaheni hono 'omai e pa'anga ni?  
How often is this remittances received?

- 1 Every 2 weeks
- 2 Every month
- 3 Every 2 - 3 months
- 4 Twice a Year
- 5 Once a year
- 6 Occasionally

#### Temporary Labour mobility – Age 15 - 64

HH3.3 Kuo kau atu ha memipa 'o e 'api ni ki he polokalama ngaue fakataimi 'a Aositelelia mo Nu'usila?  
Has any member of this household ever been employed in a temporary labour mobility scheme in Australia or New Zealand?

- 1 No (go to Children Deprivation section)
- 2 Yes – Australia (SWP or PLS)
- 3 Yes – New Zealand (RSE)
- 4 Yes – both Australia and New Zealand

HH3.4 Kuo kau atu ha memipa 'o e 'api ni ki he polokalama ngaue fakataimi 'a Aositelelia mo Nu'usila 'i ha faahinga taimi pe mei Sanuali 2020?

Has any member of this household been employed in any temporary labour mobility scheme in Australia or New Zealand at any time since January 2020?

- 1 No
- 2 Yes – Australia (SWP or PLS)
- 3 Yes – New Zealand (RSE)
- 4 Yes – both Australia and New Zealand

HH3.5 Kuo a'usia 'e ha memipa 'i 'api ni 'a e ngaahi taumu'a, koe'uhi ko ene kau atu ki he polokalama ngaue 'i Aositelelia pe Nu'usila?

Has any member of this household achieved any one of these goals because of participation in temporary labour mobility scheme in Australia and New Zealand?

(1=Yes, 2= No)

- 1 Purchase land allotment
- 2 Built/renovated home
- 3 Purchase vehicles
- 4 Pay school tuition
- 5 Started a business
- 6 Provide for family daily needs
- 7 Other (specify)
- 8 None

HH3.6 'I he mahina 'e 12 kuohili, na'e hoko ha palopalema fakasosiale ki ha memipa koe'uhi koe kau 'a ha memipa 'i 'api ni ki he polokalama ngaue fakataimi ki Aositelelia mo Nu'usila?

In the last 12 months, has any member of the household experienced any social problem because a household member participated in temporary labour mobility schemes in Australia or New Zealand?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

#### Section 4. Children Deprivation - Age 0 - 14

HH4.1 'Oku ma'u he fanau 'i 'api ni ha houa kai 'e tolu 'i he 'aho? Kapau 'ikai ko e ha 'a e 'uhinga?

Do children of this household have three meals a day? If no, why not?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No, does not want
- 3 No, cannot afford

HH4.2 'Oku lava 'o faka'ilonga'i makehe 'e ngaahi 'aho mahu'inga 'o e fanau 'i 'api ni hange koe aho fa'ele'i, kilisimasi moe ngaahi 'aho fakamanatu fakasiasi? Kapau 'ikai ko e ha 'uhinga?

Do children of this household have celebrations on special occasions such as birthdays, Christmas or religious festival? If no, why not?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No, does not want
- 3 No, cannot afford

HH4.3 'Oku ma'u he fanau 'i 'api ni ha fua'i'akau mo e vesitapolo fo'ou tu'o taha pe lahi hake he 'aho? Kapau 'ikai koe ha 'uhinga

Do children of this household have fresh fruits and vegetable at least once a day? If no, why not??

- 1 Yes
- 2 No, does not want
- 3 No, cannot afford
- 4 No, not available

HH4.4 'Oku 'i ai ha feitu'u fe'unga ke ako ai e fanau 'i 'api ni? Kapau 'ikai ko e ha 'uhinga?

Do children of this household have a suitable place to study or do homework? If no, why not?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No, does not want
- 3 No, cannot afford

HH4.5 'Oku ma'u 'i 'api ni ha ngaahi tohi ma'ae fanau fe'unga ki honau ta'u motu'a? 'Kapau ikai ko e ha 'uhinga?

Do children of this household have books at home suitable for their age? If no, why not?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No, does not want
- 3 No, cannot afford

HH4.6 'I he 'aho 'e 7 kuohili, na'e tu'o fiha 'i he 'aho 'a e ma'u me'atokoni 'a e 'api ni 'i he me'atokoni 'oku lahi ai 'a e ngako hange ko e kapapulu, BBQ, moa fakapaku, sipi pe mu'ipipi pea moha toe me'akai ngako kehe?

During the last 7 days, how many times per day does this household usually eat foods high in fat, such as corned beef, BBQ, fried chicken, mutton, or turkey tails etc.?

- 1 No food high in fat
- 2 Less than one time per day.
- 3 One time per day
- 4 Two times per day
- 5 Three or more times per day

## Section 5. Household Member no longer living in the household

HH5.1 'I he mahina 12 kuohili, oku 'i ai ha taha na'e nofo 'i 'api ni ka 'oku 'ikai ke to e nofo heni?

In the last 12 months, has any member of the household no longer living here?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No (go to electricity meter & GPS section)

HH5.2 Koe tokofiha na'e nofo 'i 'api ni 'oku 'ikai kenau to e nofo heni?

How many household member(s) are no longer living here?

Number of persons

	HH5.3 Sex 1=Male 2=Female	HH5.4 Age	HH5.5 Reason of Absence Provide codes below	HH5.6 Death or Departure		HH5.7 Place If in Tonga (Village, Island Division) If outside Tonga (Country).
				Month	Year	
Person 1						
Person 2						
Person 3						
Person 4						
Person 5						

Codes for reason of absence

1 = Passed away      2 = Employment      3 = Education and Training      4 = Family reunification  
5 = Temporary labour mobility      6 = COVID-19      7 = Forced Displacement      8 = Resettlement  
9 = Medical reasons      10 = Missionary      99 = Don't know      11 = Other, Specify

## Section 6. Electricity Meter & GPS

### Electricity Meter

HH6.1 'Oku 'i ai ha mita 'uhila 'o e 'api ni?

Does this household have its own electricity meter?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No (Go to individual form)

HH6.1a Koe mita 'uhila 'e fiha ?

How many meter?

HH6.1b Katakai e sai pe keu lekooti 'a e mita 'uhila 'o 'api ni

Ask permission to record the electricity meter?

### GPS

HH6.2 Katakai lekooti e tu'u'anga e api

Please record the location on this household

HH6.3 Katakai faitaa'i e kongka ki mu'a e fale

Please take a photo of the household

**Shape our future!**  
**Be counted so we leave**  
**No one behind.**  
Ki ha kaha'u 'oku pau,  
Ha'u kau he lau!  
'Oua li'ekina ha taha.

