

## GOYERNMENT OF TONGA

## BALANCE OF PAYMENTS


@uarterly Report


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## SPECIAL NOTES:

1. Tonga's Balance of Payments Statistics are compiled according to the IMF's principles in the $6^{\text {th }}$ Edition of the Balance of Payments Manual.
2. Data may not sum to stated totals due to rounding.
3. All tables' values in this report can be revised after the latest Quarterly Report released.
4. This report has revised some figures from earlier publications. The revision may fall into three broad categories:
a) Due to new or updated information becoming available
b) Due to new or updated benchmarks
c) Due to conceptual or methodology changes

## DATA SOURCE:

## 1. Administrative Sources

- Tonga Revenue and Customs
- National Reserve Bank of Tonga
- Ministry of Finance
- Tonga Airport Limited
- Tonga Port Authority
- Ministry of Internal Affairs
- Civil Aviation


## 2. Tonga Statistic Department

- International Investment Survey
- Foreign Consulate Survey


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## BALANCE OF PAYMENTS STATISTICS December Quarter 2022

The Balance of Payments is the statement of all transactions made between entities in one country with the rest of the world over a define period of time. However, Tonga's Balance of Payments (BOP) Statistics shows the value of Tonga's transaction with the rest of the world in goods, services, primary income, secondary income and capital accounts. It also shows changes in Tonga's financial claims on assets and liabilities to the rest of the world.


Figure 1: Quarterly Balances
In terms of our Trade Balance of Goods, it has recorded a deficit of $\$ 158.0$ million in this Quarter. When compared with the previous quarter's deficit, this quarter was 14.7 \% higher. Consequently, by looking at the trend of our exported goods here in Tonga - Tonga earns $\$ 9.9$ million in this Quarter of which it has shown an increasing by $\$ 1.6$ million when it is compared to the previous Quarter. So far, in our current Harmonized System, it shows that our major exports are mostly derived from the Vegetable products with 5.3 million, followed by the Live Animals: Animal Products with $\$ 2.1$ million and also the Wood, cork \& articles thereof \& plaiting material with $\$ 0.6$ million. While on the other hands, our major imports are mainly from Mineral products with $\$ 51.9$ million and also followed by Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, spirits \& tobacco with $\$ 25.6$ million and the Machinery \& mechanical \& electrical appliances \& parts thereof with $\$ 20.1$ million.

With reference to our Trade Balance of Services, it has recorded a deficit of $\$ 34.3$ million of which it has indicated a decreasing from $\$ 43.5$ million lower by 21.1 million when it is compared to September Quarter of 2022. The export of services was amounted to $\$ 55.3$ million in this Quarter of
which it has shown an improvement by 18.8 million from $\$ 36.6$ million when compared to the previous quarter. This following development was mostly derived from an improvement from our Travel Receipts services with $\$ 15.6$ million and also followed by our Construction Services with $\$$ 2.4 million, Air Transport Services with $\$ 1.4$ million also Government goods and Services with \$ 0.6 million. Alternatively, our import of services was amounted to $\$ 89.7$ million in this Quarter of which it has shown an increasing with $\$ 9.6$ million when comparing to the previous quarter. This enormous ascended was contributed from an increasing in our payment for Other Business Services with 6.2 million also Personal Travel Services with $\$ 4.9$ million and Government Goods and Services with $\$ 2.5$ million followed by the Maintenance and repair Services with 1.9 million.

On the subject of our Primary Income, it has recorded a huge surplus of $\$ 21.8$ million of which it has showed an increasing with $\$ 13.2$ million from the previous quarter and this was mostly resulted from an increasing in the receipts received from our Compensation of Employees with 7.8 million.

However, in relation to our Secondary Income - it has recorded a surplus of $\$ 118.9$ million in this Quarter of which was lower by $\$ 1.8$ million from $\$ 120$ million in September Quarter of 2022. This decline was contributed by our Other current transfers with 6.9 and Deposit-taking corporations and other sectors with $\$ 3.5$ million and Personal Transfer with $\$ 2.0$ million and also followed by the receipts received form our General Government with $\$ 1.1$ million.

So, in general, Tongan's Balance of Payments shows in Figure 2 that our Current Account Balance has recorded a deficit of $\$ 51.7$ million in this Quarter of which it has shown a decline in deficit from \$ 52.1 million in September Quarter of 2022. The lower deficit was mainly contributed from the decreasing in the Trade in Services. Nevertheless, our balance of Capital Account has also recorded a surplus of $\$ 14.1$ million, net inflow, decreasing from $\$ 14.8$ million in September Quarter of 2022


Finally, again the official reserves have also shown a continuously a small decreasing from the previous Quarters.

Provided are detailed tables of quarterly Balance of Payments statistics for December Quarter of 2022. All values in this release are in Tongan Pa'anga (TOP). The information used in this report is mostly from administrative sources. However, all source of information should always be acknowledged in all modes of presentation.


Stone Lolohea

## Government Statistician

## 1. Balance of Payments Summary

Table 1: Balance of Payments Summary, TOP ('000)

|  | Qtr 1 | Qtr 2 | Qtr 3 | Qtr 4 | Qtr 1 | Qtr 2 | Qtr 3 | Qtr 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2021 r | 2021 r | 2021 p | 2021 p | 2022 p | 2022 p | 2022 p | 2022 p |

## Current Account

| Balance on Goods and Services | $(127,844)$ | $(116,675)$ | $(149,122)$ | $(143,029)$ | $(126,296)$ | $(194,043)$ | $(181,333)$ | $(192,383)$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Balance on Trade in Goods | $(106,643)$ | $(100,153)$ | $(112,277)$ | $(111,167)$ | $(98,423)$ | $(134,772)$ | $(137,807)$ | $(158,040)$ |
| Exports f.o.b. | 7,418 | 7,360 | 7,497 | 13,969 | 5,469 | 7,573 | 8,385 | 9,996 |
| Imports f.o.b. | 114,062 | 107,513 | 119,775 | 125,136 | 103,892 | 142,345 | 146,192 | 168,036 |
| Balance on Trade in Services | $(21,200)$ | $(16,522)$ | $(36,845)$ | $(31,862)$ | $(27,873)$ | $(59,271)$ | $(43,526)$ | $(34,343)$ |
| Services credit | 20,544 | 25,232 | 20,395 | 36,039 | 22,016 | 22,428 | 36,551 | 55,352 |
| Services debit | 41,744 | 41,753 | 57,239 | 67,901 | 49,889 | 81,699 | 80,077 | 89,696 |
| Balance on Primary Income | 25,824 | 8,299 | 23,356 | 16,284 | 9,088 | 5,515 | 8,408 | 21,788 |
| Primary income credit | 22,615 | 28,306 | 30,106 | 22,506 | 17,253 | 16,720 | 19,261 | 25,051 |
| Primary income debit | $(3,209)$ | 20,007 | 6,750 | 6,222 | 8,165 | 11,206 | 10,853 | 3,263 |
| Balance on Goods, Services and Income | $(102,020)$ | $(108,376)$ | $(125,766)$ | $(126,746)$ | $(117,209)$ | $(188,529)$ | $(172,924)$ | $(170,595)$ |
| Balance on Secondary Income | 90,944 | 114,980 | 108,010 | 160,869 | 98,543 | 118,945 | 120,792 | 118,944 |
| Secondary income credit | 113,536 | 134,953 | 131,286 | 179,917 | 111,568 | 135,316 | 142,935 | 139,428 |
| Secondary income debit | 22,592 | 19,973 | 23,276 | 19,049 | 13,024 | 16,371 | 22,143 | 20,484 |
| Balance on Current Account | $(11,076)$ | 6,604 | $(17,755)$ | 34,123 | $(18,665)$ | $(69,584)$ | $(52,132)$ | $(51,651)$ |
| Balance on Income and Current Transfer | 116,768 | 123,279 | 131,367 | 177,152 | 107,631 | 124,459 | 129,200 | 140,732 |

Capital Account

| Capital account credit | 28,036 | 70,081 | 24,801 | 29,030 | 77,219 | 63,914 | 15,186 | 14,088 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Capital account debit | 29 | - | 125 | 109 | 268 | 1,115 | 331 | 0 |
| Balance on Capital Account | 28,007 | 70,081 | 24,676 | 28,921 | 76,951 | 62,798 | 14,855 | 14,088 |


| Net Lending (+)/Borrowing (-) from <br> Current and Capital Accounts | $\mathbf{1 6 , 9 3 1}$ | $\mathbf{7 6 , 6 8 5}$ | $\mathbf{6 , 9 2 1}$ | $\mathbf{6 3 , 0 4 4}$ | $\mathbf{5 8 , 2 8 6}$ | $(6,786)$ | (37,278) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |


|  | Qtr 1 | Qtr 2 | Qtr 3 | Qtr 4 | Qtr 1 | Qtr 2 | Qtr 3 | Qtr 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $2021 r$ | $2021 r$ | 2021 p | 2021 p | 2022 p | 2022 p | 2022 p | 2022 p |

## Financial Account

| Financial Assets (net acquisitions) | 4,052 | 37,246 | 35,086 | 65,072 | 62,777 | $(16,266)$ | $(5,569)$ | 70,809 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Direct investment | 112 | 23 | $(1,979)$ | 1,106 | 473 | 1,346 | 1,064 | 825 |
| Portfolio investment | - | 9,035 | 300 | 300 | - | - | - | - |
| Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other investment | 605 | $(1,032)$ | $(4,457)$ | $(6,193)$ | 3,252 | $(15,550)$ | (959) | 1,884 |
| Of which: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Deposits/Deposit-taking corporations (Banks) | 1,053 | 2,554 | $(3,948)$ | $(2,175)$ | 5,573 | $(15,589)$ | $(1,032)$ | 2,589 |
| Deposits/Other non-financial corporations | (288) | $(2,333)$ | (514) | $(1,984)$ | $(2,015)$ | 414 | 166 | (529) |
| Reserve assets | 3,334 | 29,220 | 41,222 | 69,858 | 59,052 | $(2,062)$ | $(5,674)$ | 68,099 |
| Financial Liabilities (net disposals) | 21,746 | $(8,356)$ | 2,210 | 5,695 | 27,918 | $(3,031)$ | 11,030 | $(5,573)$ |
| Direct investment | 996 | $(5,514)$ | 3,038 | 3,503 | $(1,068)$ | 1,015 | (395) | (679) |

Portfolio investment

Financial derivatives and employee stock
options

| Other investment | 20,750 | $(2,842)$ | (828) | 2,192 | 28,986 | $(4,046)$ | 11,426 | $(4,894)$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Deposits | (290) | $(2,158)$ | 1,714 | 4,151 | $(2,761)$ | $(1,553)$ | 2,124 | $(1,412)$ |
| Loans | 21,130 | (636) | $(2,520)$ | $(1,999)$ | $(7,751)$ | $(2,207)$ | 9,437 | $(3,532)$ |
| of which, Loans/General Government | 21,549 | (800) | $(1,380)$ | $(1,450)$ | $(7,460)$ | $(1,660)$ | 13,380 | $(1,561)$ |
| Other liabilities | (89) | (48) | (22) | 40 | 39,499 | (286) | (135) | 50 |
| Net Lending (+)/Borrowing (-) from Financial Account | $(17,694)$ | 45,602 | 32,876 | 59,376 | 34,859 | $(13,235)$ | $(16,599)$ | 76,382 |


| Net errors and omissions | $\mathbf{( 3 4 , 6 2 5 )}$ | $\mathbf{( 3 1 , 0 8 4 )}$ | $\mathbf{2 5 , 9 5 4}$ | $\mathbf{( 3 , 6 6 7 )}$ | $\mathbf{( 2 3 , 4 2 7 )}$ | $\mathbf{( 6 , 4 4 9 )}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 , 6 7 8}$ | $\mathbf{1 1 3 , 9 4 4}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| NE\&O as percent of goods trade | $-28.5 \%$ | $-27.1 \%$ | $20.4 \%$ | $-2.6 \%$ | $-21.4 \%$ | $-4.3 \%$ | $13.4 \%$ |  |


| Level of Official Reserves at end year | 685,700 | 715,200 | 757,000 | 817,500 | 861,400 | 871,200 | 757,000 | 817,500 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

## 2. Goods and Services Accounts

Table 2: Goods Account, TOP ('000)

|  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Qtr } 1 \\ 2021 \mathrm{r} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Qtr } 2 \\ & 2021 \mathrm{r} \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { Qtr } 3 \\ & 2021 p \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Qtr } 4 \\ 2021 p \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Qtr } 1 \\ 2022 p \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Qtr } 2 \\ 2022 p \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Qtr } 3 \\ 2022 p \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Qtr } 4 \\ 2022 p \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Balance on Trade in Goods | $(106,643)$ | $(100,153)$ | $(112,277)$ | $(111,167)$ | $(98,423)$ | (134,772) | $(137,807)$ | $(158,040)$ |
| Exports FOB | 7,418 | 7,360 | 7,497 | 13,969 | 5,469 | 7,573 | 8,385 | 9,996 |
| General merchandise | 7,418 | 7,360 | 7,497 | 13,969 | 5,469 | 7,573 | 8,385 | 9,996 |
| Net exports under merchanting | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Goods acquired under merchanting (negative exports) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Goods sold under merchanting | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Nonmonetary gold | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |
| Imports CIF | 114,062 | 107,513 | 119,775 | 125,136 | 103,892 | 142,345 | 146,192 | 168,036 |
| General merchandise | 114,062 | 107,513 | 119,775 | 125,136 | 103,892 | 142,345 | 146,192 | 168,036 |
| Nonmonetary gold | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Of which: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Classification adjustment (c.i.f./f.o.b.) | $(13,366)$ | $(12,289)$ | $(13,938)$ | $(14,672)$ | $(12,020)$ | $(16,873)$ | $(17,322)$ | $(19,485)$ |
| Coverage adjustments | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Valuation adjustments | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Timing adjustments | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

Table 3: Services Account, TOP ('000)

|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Qtr } 1 \\ & \text { 2021r } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Qtr } 2 \\ & 2021 \mathrm{r} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Qtr } 3 \\ \mathbf{2 0 2 1 p} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Qtr } 4 \\ 2021 p \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Qtr } 1 \\ 2022 p \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Qtr } 2 \\ 2022 p \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Qtr } 3 \\ 2022 p \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Qtr } 4 \\ 2022 p \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Balance on Trade in Services | $(21,200)$ | $(16,522)$ | $(36,845)$ | $(31,862)$ | $(27,873)$ | $(59,271)$ | $(43,526)$ | $(34,343)$ |


| Services Credit | 20,544 | $\mathbf{2 5 , 2 3 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 , 3 9 5}$ | $\mathbf{3 6 , 0 3 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 2 , 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 2 , 4 2 8}$ | $\mathbf{3 6 , 5 5 1}$ | $\mathbf{5 5 , 3 5 2}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |


| Manufacturing services on physical inputs <br> owned by others | - | - | - | - | - |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |


| Maintenance and repair services n.i.e. | - | 15 | 2 | - | - | 2 | - | - |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Transport | 7,604 | 7,768 | 5,931 | 6,059 | 5,866 | 5,223 | 7,193 | 7,738 |
| Sea transport | 4,149 | 3,939 | 3,828 | 4,828 | 4,485 | 4,092 | 5,122 | 4,697 |
| Air transport | 646 | 904 | 827 | 845 | 847 | 862 | 1,427 | 2,872 |
| Other modes of transport | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |


| Passenger | 17 | 24 | 13 | 53 | 27 | 43 | 91 | 210 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Freight | 1,498 | 1,341 | 1,943 | 1,978 | 2,266 | 1,741 | 2,605 | 2,421 |
| Other | 3,280 | 3,478 | 2,698 | 3,643 | 3,039 | 3,170 | 3,853 | 4,939 |
| Postal and courier services | 2,809 | 2,925 | 1,277 | 385 | 533 | 269 | 643 | 169 |
| Travel | 4,746 | 4,890 | 4,972 | 7,325 | 3,738 | 5,802 | 15,201 | 30,776 |
| Business | - | 163 | 401 | 1,266 | 306 | 581 | 645 | 1,057 |
| Personal | 4,746 | 4,726 | 4,571 | 6,059 | 3,432 | 5,221 | 14,556 | 29,719 |
| Health related | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Education related | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other | 4,746 | 4,726 | 4,571 | 6,059 | 3,432 | 5,221 | 14,556 | 29,719 |
| Telecommunications, computer, and information services | 4,497 | 7,279 | 5,312 | 17,128 | 6,264 | 6,083 | 7,470 | 6,706 |
| Construction | 358 | 670 | 336 | 631 | 51 | 192 | 761 | 3,156 |


| Insurance and pension services | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Financial services | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Charges for the use of intellectual property | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other business services | 1,948 | 2,913 | 2,844 | 3,544 | 5,048 | 3,916 | 4,580 | 4,886 |
| Personal, cultural, and recreational services | - | 5 | - | - | 2 | 51 | 87 | 203 |
| Government goods and services n.i.e | 1,391 | 1,692 | 998 | 1,352 | 1,047 | 1,159 | 1,260 | 1,886 |


|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Qtr } 1 \\ & 2021 \mathrm{r} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Qtr } 2 \\ & 2021 \mathrm{r} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Qtr } 3 \\ 2021 p \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Qtr } 4 \\ 2021 p \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Qtr } 1 \\ 2022 p \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Qtr } 2 \\ & 2022 p \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Qtr } 3 \\ 2022 p \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Qtr } 4 \\ 2022 p \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Services Debit | 41,744 | 41,753 | 57,239 | 67,901 | 49,889 | 81,699 | 80,077 | 89,696 |
| Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by residents | 4 | 21 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 16 | - | 8 |
| Maintenance and repair services n.i.e. | 34 | 56 | 148 | 116 | 2,721 | 812 | 531 | 2,484 |
| Transport | 13,456 | 12,415 | 27,638 | 30,023 | 21,185 | 38,401 | 37,961 | 34,657 |
| Sea transport | 11,770 | 11,624 | 21,497 | 26,447 | 19,837 | 26,221 | 27,654 | 28,888 |
| Air transport | 1,620 | 658 | 1,824 | 1,988 | 1,143 | 3,132 | 4,146 | 4,597 |
| Other modes of Transport | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |

Of which:

| Passenger | 105 | 65 | 157 | 137 | 50 | 511 | 1,476 | 2,493 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Freight | 13,238 | 12,169 | 23,076 | 28,192 | 20,926 | 28,718 | 30,198 | 30,944 |
| Other | 46 | 48 | 88 | 106 | 4 | 124 | 126 | 48 |
| Postal and courier services | 2,082 | 66 | 133 | 4,316 | 1,588 | 204 | 9,048 | 6,160 |
| Travel | 11,756 | 13,752 | 12,369 | 10,788 | 11,519 | 13,757 | 16,243 | 23,387 |
| Business | 5,954 | 7,502 | 7,196 | 4,818 | 3,643 | 3,988 | 3,941 | 6,154 |
| Personal | 5,802 | 6,251 | 5,173 | 5,971 | 7,876 | 9,769 | 12,302 | 17,233 |
| Health related | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Education related | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other | 5,802 | 6,251 | 5,173 | 5,971 | 7,876 | 9,769 | 12,302 | 17,233 |
| Telecommunications, computer, and information services | 4,969 | 3,973 | 4,687 | 6,813 | 6,012 | 5,388 | 9,301 | 4,159 |
| Construction | - | 12 | - | 0 | - | 68 | 281 | - |
| Insurance and pension services | 810 | 604 | 649 | 862 | 392 | 652 | 563 | 1,494 |
| Financial services | - | - | 32 | 21 | - | - | - | - |

Charges for the use of intellectual property

| Other business services | 7,586 | 6,304 | 6,281 | 14,303 | 4,888 | 14,252 | 9,618 | 15,785 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Personal, cultural, and recreational services | 2 | 60 | 605 | 390 | 61 | 1,093 | 1,523 | 1,122 |
| Government goods and services n.i.e | 3,128 | 4,556 | 4,829 | 4,581 | 3,111 | 7,261 | 4,057 | 6,599 |

## 3. Primary and Secondary Income Accounts

Table 4: Primary Income Account, TOP ('OOO)

|  | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { Qtr } 1 \\ & 2021 r \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Qtr } 2 \\ & 2021 r \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { Qtr } 3 \\ & 2021 p \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { Qtr } 4 \\ & 2021 p \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Qtr } 1 \\ 2022 p \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Qtr } 2 \\ & 2022 p \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Qtr } 3 \\ \mathbf{2 0 2 2 p} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Qtr } 4 \\ \text { 2022p } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Balance on Primary Income | 25,824 | 8,299 | 23,356 | 16,284 | 9,088 | 5,515 | 8,635 | 21,788 |
| Primary Income Credits | 22,615 | 28,306 | 30,106 | 22,506 | 17,253 | 16,720 | 19,488 | 25,051 |
| Compensation of Employees | 20,293 | 25,794 | 28,768 | 21,066 | 15,800 | 15,130 | 15,914 | 23,792 |
| Investment income | 2,225 | 2,159 | 1,330 | 1,403 | 1,416 | 1,480 | 3,463 | 1,215 |
| Direct investment | 79 | 70 | 129 | 172 | 68 | 101 | 2,092 | 48 |
| Portfolio investment | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other investment | 63 | 5 | 35 | 6 | 3 | - | 27 | - |
| Reserve assets | 2,083 | 2,084 | 1,165 | 1,226 | 1,346 | 1,380 | 1,344 | 1,167 |
| Other primary income | 98 | 353 | 9 | 37 | 36 | 110 | 111 | 44 |
| Primary Income Debits | $(3,209)$ | 20,007 | 6,750 | 6,222 | 8,165 | 11,206 | 10,853 | 3,263 |
| Compensation of Employees | 1,752 | 2,198 | 1,848 | 2,214 | 1,824 | 2,346 | 1,834 | 2,159 |
| Investment income | $(4,960)$ | 17,809 | 4,902 | 4,008 | 6,342 | 8,859 | 9,020 | 1,103 |
| Direct investment | $(5,601)$ | 17,475 | 3,509 | 3,472 | 277 | 8,379 | 3,182 | 415 |
| Portfolio investment | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other investment | 641 | 334 | 1,393 | 537 | 6,065 | 480 | 5,838 | 688 |
| Other primary income | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

Table 5: Secondary Income Account, TOP ('000)

|  | Qtr 1 <br> $2021 r$ | Qtr 2 <br> 2021r | Qtr 3 <br> 2021p | Qtr 4 <br> 2021p | Qtr 1 <br> 2022p | Qtr 2 <br> 2022p | Qtr 3 <br> 2022p |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Balance on Secondary Income | $\mathbf{9 0 , 9 4 4}$ | $\mathbf{1 1 4 , 9 8 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 8 , 0 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 6 0 , 8 6 9}$ | $\mathbf{9 8 , 5 4 3}$ | $\mathbf{1 1 8 , 9 4 5}$ | $\mathbf{1 2 0 , 7 9 2}$ |


| Secondary Income Credits | 113,536 | 134,953 | 131,286 | 179,917 | 111,568 | 135,316 | 142,935 | 139,428 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| General government | 5,138 | 8,818 | 2,066 | 38,200 | 7,831 | 12,265 | 2,066 | 2,066 |
| Deposit-taking corporations and other sectors | 108,397 | 126,135 | 129,220 | 141,718 | 103,736 | 123,051 | 140,869 | 137,362 |
| Personal transfers | 94,262 | 108,566 | 112,807 | 121,162 | 76,692 | 101,982 | 118,093 | 121,519 |
| Other current transfers | 14,135 | 17,569 | 16,414 | 20,555 | 27,044 | 21,069 | 22,776 | 15,844 |
| Secondary Income Debits | 22,592 | 19,973 | 23,276 | 19,049 | 13,024 | 16,371 | 22,143 | 20,484 |
| General government | 811 | 1,849 | 180 | 316 | 1,139 | 1,007 | 1,717 | 650 |
| Deposit-taking corporations and other sectors | 21,781 | 18,124 | 23,096 | 18,733 | 11,886 | 15,365 | 20,426 | 19,834 |
| Personal transfers | 17,403 | 12,513 | 17,833 | 15,166 | 9,111 | 12,533 | 17,982 | 15,959 |
| Other current transfers | 4,378 | 5,611 | 5,263 | 3,567 | 2,775 | 2,831 | 2,444 | 3,875 |

## 4. Capital Account

## Table 6: Capital Account, TOP ('000)

|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Qtr } 1 \\ & 2021 \mathrm{r} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Qtr } 2 \\ & 2021 r \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Qtr } 3 \\ 2021 p \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Qtr } 4 \\ 2021 p \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Qtr } 1 \\ 2022 p \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { Qtr } 2 \\ & 2022 p \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Qtr } 3 \\ 2022 p \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Qtr } 4 \\ 2022 p \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Balance on Capital Account | 28,007 | 70,081 | 24,676 | 28,921 | 76,951 | 62,798 | 14,855 | 14,088 |
| Capital Account Credits | 28,036 | 70,081 | 24,801 | 29,030 | 77,219 | 63,914 | 15,186 | 14,088 |
| Gross disposals of non-produced nonfinancial assets | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Capital transfers | 28,036 | 70,081 | 24,801 | 29,030 | 77,219 | 63,914 | 15,186 | 14,088 |
| General government | 23,745 | 67,267 | 21,336 | 24,591 | 75,038 | 62,207 | 13,013 | 13,013 |
| Debt forgiveness | - | - | 150 | - | 1,500 | 30 | - | - |
| Other capital transfers | 23,745 | 67,267 | 21,186 | 24,591 | 73,538 | 62,177 | 13,013 | 13,013 |
| Deposit-taking corporations and other sectors | 4,292 | 2,814 | 3,465 | 4,439 | 2,181 | 1,707 | 2,173 | 1,075 |
| Debt forgiveness | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other capital transfers | 4,292 | 2,814 | 3,465 | 4,439 | 2,181 | 1,707 | 2,173 | 1,075 |
| Capital Account Debits | 29 | - | 125 | 109 | 268 | 1,115 | 331 | - |
| Gross acquisitions of non-produced nonfinancial assets | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Capital transfers | 29 | - | 125 | 109 | 268 | 1,115 | 331 | - |
| General government | - | - | - | - | - | 858 | - | - |
| Debt forgiveness | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other capital transfers | - | - | - | - | - | 858 | - | - |
| Deposit-taking corporations and other sectors | 29 | - | 125 | 109 | 268 | 258 | 331 | - |
| Debt forgiveness | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other capital transfers | 29 | - | 125 | 109 | 268 | 258 | 331 | - |



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