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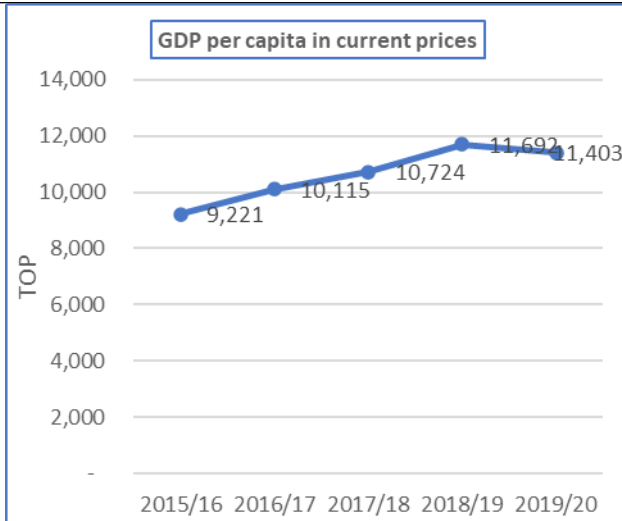
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TONGA GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) 2019-20

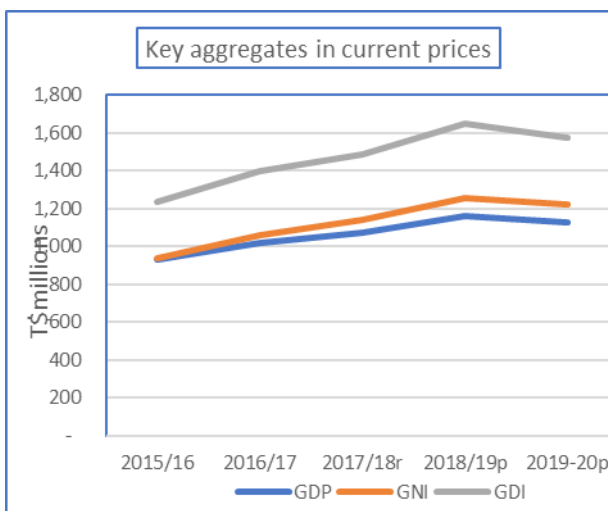
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)																			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Economic activity as measured by Gross Domestic Product (GDP) expanded by 0.7 percent in 2019-20 compared to previous year, with total GDP of T\$1,034.9 million in constant 2016-17 prices. ➤ The estimated level of nominal GDP for 2019-20 was T\$1,129.2 million in current prices, down by 3.0 percent compared to 2018-19 estimates. ➤ Real GDP growth rates has averaged 2.3 percent per annum since 2010-11. 	<table border="1" style="margin: 0 auto;"> <caption>Growth rates for nominal and real GDP</caption> <thead> <tr> <th>Year</th> <th>Nominal GDP (%)</th> <th>Real GDP at 2016-17 prices (%)</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>2015/16</td> <td>9.8</td> <td>6.6</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2016/17</td> <td>9.1</td> <td>3.3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2017/18</td> <td>5.5</td> <td>0.3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2018/19</td> <td>8.5</td> <td>0.7</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2019/20</td> <td>-3.0</td> <td>0.7</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Year	Nominal GDP (%)	Real GDP at 2016-17 prices (%)	2015/16	9.8	6.6	2016/17	9.1	3.3	2017/18	5.5	0.3	2018/19	8.5	0.7	2019/20	-3.0	0.7
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GDP per capita																			

- GDP per capita in current prices for 2019-20 amounted to T\$11,403, down by 2.5 percent from T\$11,692 in 2018-19
- GDP per capita has average growth of 5.3 percent per annum over the past ten years.
- Up to 2018-19 GDP per capita has been rising for six consecutive years, and this is the first fall since 2012-13.
- Population estimates has dropper by 0.5 percent from previous year.



Key National Accounts Aggregates

- Gross Domestic Product (GDP) is the total value of all goods and services produced within the country for a set period, in this case it is the financial year, 2019-20
- Tonga Statistics Department also compiled an estimate of the Gross National Income (GNI) and Gross National Disposal Income (GNDI)
- GNI measures the total income of residents and GNDI includes current transfers which includes remittances sent to Tonga.
- For 2019-20, nominal GDP contracted by 3.0 percent, GNI dropped by 2.6 percent and GNDI dropped by 4.7 percent



GDP by Production Output

- Primary sector GVA increased by 0.8 percent in real prices, where all primary industries which includes Agriculture and Forestry and Fishing increased during 2019-20. Primary sector has the second largest share of GDP (17.3 percent)
- Secondary sector GVA decreased by 2.9 percent in real terms mainly due to decrease in

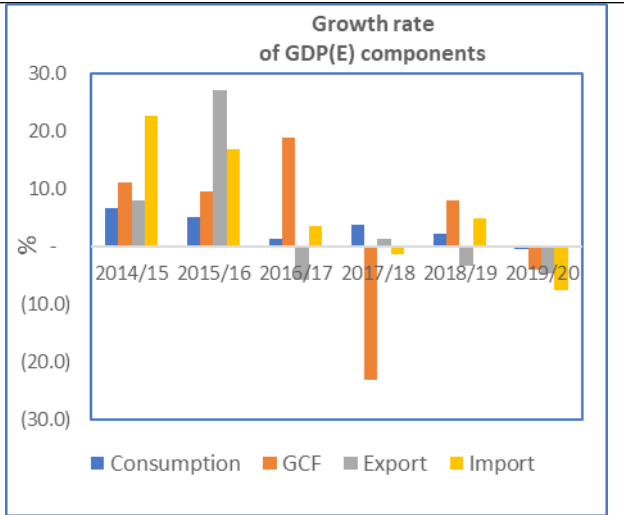
<p>construction and Mining and quarrying although there was an increased in Manufacturing, Electricity, water and waste industries. This sector contributed 14 percent of GDP.</p> <p>➤ Service sector GVA increased by 0.9 percent in real terms and makes up 52.3 percent of total GDP and still the major contributing sector to total GDP.</p>	<p>GDP growth rates by sector in constant 2016-17 prices</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Year</th> <th>Primary (%)</th> <th>Secondary (%)</th> <th>Tertiary (%)</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>2015/16</td> <td>-1.0</td> <td>12.0</td> <td>5.0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2016/17</td> <td>-1.0</td> <td>10.0</td> <td>2.0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2017/18</td> <td>-1.0</td> <td>-14.0</td> <td>3.0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2018/19</td> <td>3.0</td> <td>4.0</td> <td>1.0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2019-20</td> <td>1.0</td> <td>-1.0</td> <td>1.0</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Year	Primary (%)	Secondary (%)	Tertiary (%)	2015/16	-1.0	12.0	5.0	2016/17	-1.0	10.0	2.0	2017/18	-1.0	-14.0	3.0	2018/19	3.0	4.0	1.0	2019-20	1.0	-1.0	1.0
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<p>➤ The economy has been increasing for eleven consecutive years since 2009-10.</p> <p>➤ Although it has been a slow growth of only 0.7 percent from 2018-19, the positive percentage points contributions were from the following industries:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Human health and social work activities Wholesale and retail trade Manufacturing Education Public administration and defence Agriculture and forestry Information and communication Electricity, water and waste Financial and insurance activities Administrative and support service activities Fishing <p>➤ The most negative percentage points contribution to this change was constructions followed by other remaining industries.</p>	<p>Percentage point contribution to change 2019-20</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Industry</th> <th>Contribution (%)</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Human health and social work activities</td> <td>0.30</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Wholesale and retail trade</td> <td>0.28</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Manufacturing</td> <td>0.20</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Education</td> <td>0.18</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Public administration and defence</td> <td>0.15</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Agriculture and forestry</td> <td>0.15</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Information and communication</td> <td>0.10</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Electricity, water and waste</td> <td>0.08</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Financial and insurance activities</td> <td>0.05</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Administrative and support service activities</td> <td>0.03</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Fishing</td> <td>0.02</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Accommodation and food service activities</td> <td>0.01</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Other service activities</td> <td>0.01</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Arts, entertainment and recreation</td> <td>0.01</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Professional, scientific and technical activities</td> <td>0.01</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Mining and quarrying</td> <td>0.01</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Real estate activities of which</td> <td>0.01</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Transport and storage</td> <td>0.01</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Construction</td> <td>-0.60</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Industry	Contribution (%)	Human health and social work activities	0.30	Wholesale and retail trade	0.28	Manufacturing	0.20	Education	0.18	Public administration and defence	0.15	Agriculture and forestry	0.15	Information and communication	0.10	Electricity, water and waste	0.08	Financial and insurance activities	0.05	Administrative and support service activities	0.03	Fishing	0.02	Accommodation and food service activities	0.01	Other service activities	0.01	Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.01	Professional, scientific and technical activities	0.01	Mining and quarrying	0.01	Real estate activities of which	0.01	Transport and storage	0.01	Construction	-0.60
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<p>GDP by Expenditure</p>	
<p>➤ The provisional estimates of GDP by Expenditure approach at constant price for 2019-20 was T\$1,044.7 millions</p>	

- GDP(E) was made up by the following components:
 - i. Final Consumption: T\$1,248.7 m
 - ii. Gross fixed capital formation: T\$212.1m
 - iii. Change in inventories: T\$13.3m
 - iv. Net Exports: -T\$429.4m
 - v. Statistical Discrepancy: T\$9.8m

(Any discrepancy in totals and sum of components are due to rounding)



Details of this summary report can be obtained from Tonga Statistics Department office or visit our website at <http://tongastats.gov.to> . Contact person to attend for further enquiries is Mrs Masivailo K. Masila on email mamasila@stats.gov.to or telephone 23-300.



 Dr Viliami Konifele
TONGA GOVERNMENT STATISTICIAN





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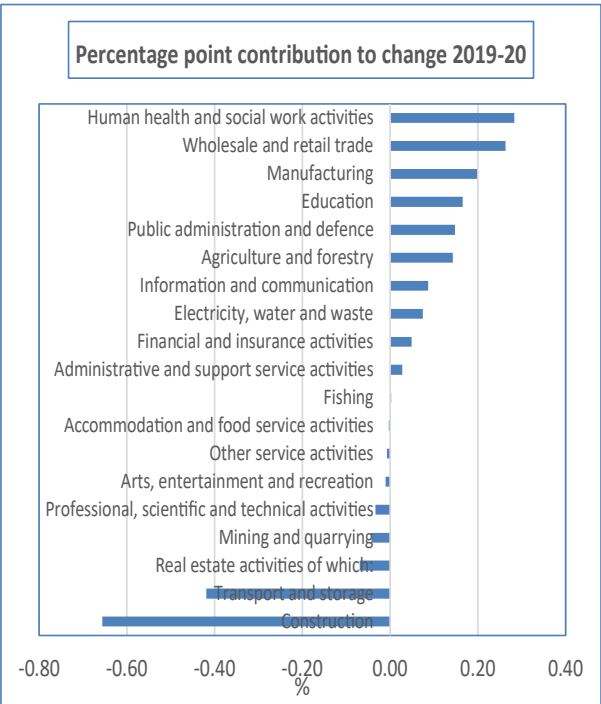
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FAKATUPU KOLOA MOE NGAUE FAKALUKUFUA I TONGA (GDP)																			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ 'Oku fakafuofua koe ola oe ngaahi ngaue kihe fakatupu 'oe ngaahi koloa mo hono fakahoko 'ae ngaahi ngaue 'i Tonga, 'i hono fua 'oe GDP 'ihe 2019-20 na'e tupu 'aki 'ae peseti 'e 0.7 'i hono fakafehoanaki kihe tu'unga na'e 'iai 'ae 2018-19, 'aia 'oku fakafuofua kihe T\$1,034.9 miliona 'ihe mahu'inga totongi tu'uma'u 'oe 2016-17. ➤ Ko hono mahu'inga 'ihe tu'unga lolotonga 'oku fakafuofua ia kihe T\$1,129.2 miliona, 'aia koe holo'aki ia 'ae peseti 'e 3 mei he 2018-19. ➤ Koe tupu fakata'u talu mei he 2010-11 'oku 'avalisi ia kihe peseti 'e 2.3 ki he ta'u. 	<table border="1"> <caption>Growth rates for nominal and real GDP</caption> <thead> <tr> <th>Year</th> <th>Nominal GDP (%)</th> <th>Real GDP at 2016-17 prices (%)</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>2015/16</td> <td>9.8</td> <td>6.6</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2016/17</td> <td>9.1</td> <td>3.3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2017/18</td> <td>5.5</td> <td>0.3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2018/19</td> <td>8.5</td> <td>0.7</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2019/20</td> <td>-3.0</td> <td>0.7</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Year	Nominal GDP (%)	Real GDP at 2016-17 prices (%)	2015/16	9.8	6.6	2016/17	9.1	3.3	2017/18	5.5	0.3	2018/19	8.5	0.7	2019/20	-3.0	0.7
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<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Koe GDP koe taha ia oe ngaahi me'afua 'oku ma'u mei he ola hono fakamahu'inga 'oe ngaahi koloa 'oku fakatupu moe ngaahi ngaue 'oku fakahoko 'ihe Fonua 'I he fo'I vaha'a taimi, 'aia 'oku talanoa eni 'I he 2019-20 ➤ 'Oku fakahoko ai pe foki ihe Potungae Sitetisitika 'a Tonga 'a hono fakafuofua 'oe pa'anga humai fakalukufua 'ae Fonua (Gross national income) moe pa'anga 'oku 'ataa ke ngaue'aki (Gross National Disposal Income) ➤ Koe GNI 'oku ne fua 'ae pa'anga humau fakakatoa 'oku ma'u 'ehe kakai 'oe Fonua pea koe GNDI 'oku kau kiai moe ngaahi talafi pa'anga ki Tonga. ➤ 'I he 2019-20, na'e holo peseta 'e 3 'ae GDP, holo peseta 'e 2.6 'ae GNI pehe pe moe holo peseta 'e 4.7 'ae GNDI 'ihe tuunga totongi lolotonga. 	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;"> <p style="text-align: center; border: 1px solid black; display: inline-block;">Key aggregates in current prices</p> <table border="1" style="margin-top: 10px; width: 100%; text-align: center;"> <caption>Key aggregates in current prices (T\$ millions)</caption> <thead> <tr> <th>Year</th> <th>GDP</th> <th>GNI</th> <th>GDI</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>2015/16</td> <td>900</td> <td>900</td> <td>1200</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2016/17</td> <td>1000</td> <td>1000</td> <td>1400</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2017/18r</td> <td>1050</td> <td>1100</td> <td>1450</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2018/19p</td> <td>1100</td> <td>1200</td> <td>1600</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2019-20p</td> <td>1100</td> <td>1200</td> <td>1550</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> </div>	Year	GDP	GNI	GDI	2015/16	900	900	1200	2016/17	1000	1000	1400	2017/18r	1050	1100	1450	2018/19p	1100	1200	1600	2019-20p	1100	1200	1550
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<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Koe ngaahi sekitoa 'uluaki 'aia oku kau kiai 'ae ngoue moe vaotata pea moe toutai na'e tupu'aki 'ae peseti 'e 0.8 'I he totongi 'oe 2016-17, 'aia na'e tupu kotoa "ae ngaahi ngaue'anga ni. Koe sekitoa eni 'oku lahi 'oku fika ua ia 'ihe GDP fakakatoa 'aki 'ae peseti 'e 17.3 ➤ Koe ngaahi ngaue'anga 'ihe sekitoa hono ua 'oku kau kiai 'ae langa, keli'anga maka, fo'ukoloa kehekehe, 'uhila, vai moe veve, 'aia na'e holo'aki ia 'ae peseti 'e 2.9 makatuunga pe 'ihe holo 'oe ngaahi langa 'ihe 2019-20, neongo 'ae tupu 'ae fo'u koloa, 'uhila, vai moe veve. 'Oku fe'unga 'ae sekitoa koeni moe peseti 'e 14 'oe GDP fakakatoa. ➤ Koe sekitoa hono tolu 'ae lahi taha 'aia 'oku kau kiai 'ae ngaahi ngaue 'ae ngaahi pisinisi hange koe falekoloa fakamovetevete, telefoni, fefononga'aki, pangike, 	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;"> <p style="text-align: center; border: 1px solid black; display: inline-block;">GDP growth rates by sector in constant 2016-17 prices</p> <table border="1" style="margin-top: 10px; width: 100%; text-align: center;"> <caption>GDP growth rates by sector in constant 2016-17 prices (%)</caption> <thead> <tr> <th>Year</th> <th>Primary</th> <th>Secondary</th> <th>Tertiary</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>2015/16</td> <td>-1.0</td> <td>12.5</td> <td>5.5</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2016/17</td> <td>-1.5</td> <td>10.0</td> <td>2.5</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2017/18</td> <td>-1.0</td> <td>-15.5</td> <td>4.5</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2018/19</td> <td>4.0</td> <td>4.5</td> <td>1.5</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2019-20</td> <td>1.5</td> <td>-2.5</td> <td>1.5</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> </div>	Year	Primary	Secondary	Tertiary	2015/16	-1.0	12.5	5.5	2016/17	-1.5	10.0	2.5	2017/18	-1.0	-15.5	4.5	2018/19	4.0	4.5	1.5	2019-20	1.5	-2.5	1.5
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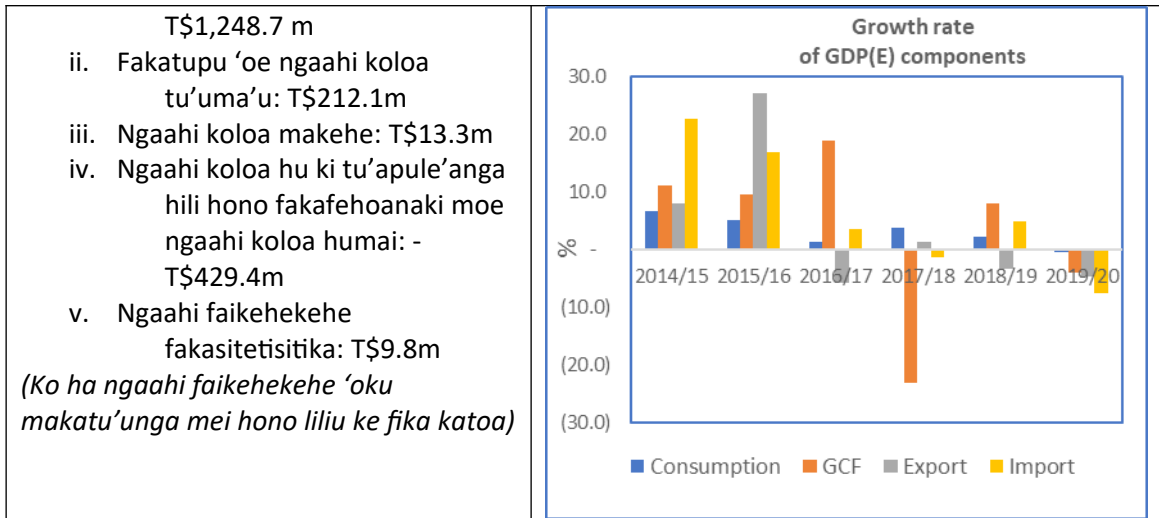
malu’l pehe kihe ngaahi ngaue tokoni ae pule’anga hange koe ako, falemahaki, sipoti, ngaahi potungaue ae pule’anga mo ‘enau fakahoko fatongia ma’ae kakai, ‘aia na’e tupu’aki ia ‘ae peseti ‘e 0.9 ihe 2019-20. Koe sekitoa lahi taha eni ‘aia ‘oku fe’unga ia moe peseti ‘e 52.3 ‘oe GDP fakakatoa.

- Koe ta’u hokohoko eni ‘e tahataha ‘ae tupu ‘ae ‘ikonomika ‘oe Fonua talu mei he 2009-10.
- Neongo ‘ae mamalie pe ‘ae tupu ‘oe 2019-20, ka ‘oku ‘iai pe ‘ae ngaahi ngaue’anga na’e tokoni kihe tupu koeni ‘o kau kiai ‘ae ngaahi ngaue koeni:
 - i. Mo’ui lelei moe ngaahi ngaue sosiale
 - ii. Fefakatau’aki tatau pe ae fakamovetevete moe hu fakakatoa (wholesale)
 - iii. Fo’u ‘oe ngaahi koloa
 - iv. Ako
 - v. Ngaue fakapule’anga moe tau malu’l fonua
 - vi. Ngoue moe vaotaataa
 - vii. Fakamatala moe fetu’utaki
 - viii. ‘Uhila, vai moe veve
 - ix. Pangike moe ngaahi malu’i
 - x. Ngaahi ngaue faka-ofisi mo tokoni
 - xi. Toutai
- Koe ngaue langa leva moe toenga oe ngaahi ngaue’anga na’e ‘ikai tokoni kihe ki’l tupu oe 2019-20.



GDP ‘I hono fua ‘aki ‘ae ngaahi fakamole

- ‘I he 2019-20, koe fakafuofua ‘oe GDP ‘I hono fua’aki ‘ae ngaahi fakamole ‘ihe totongi ‘oe 2016-17 na’e fe’unga ia moe T\$1,044.7 miliona.
- ‘Aia koe GDP(E) ‘oku makatu’unga ia ‘ihe ngaahi tafa’aki lalahi koeni:
 - i. Ngaue’aki ‘ehe ngaahi ‘api, pule’anga pea moe ngaahi kautaha ‘ikai fakatupukoloa :



Koe fakaikiiki 'oe ngaahi fakamatala koeni 'oku malava ke ma'u atu ia mei 'ofisi 'o ho'omou Potungaue sitetisitika 'a Tonga pe ko e website 'ae potungaue <http://tongastats.gov.to> .



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